

Marine Terminal Management Training Program
Charleston Riverview Hotel
Charleston, South Carolina
April 24-28, 2006



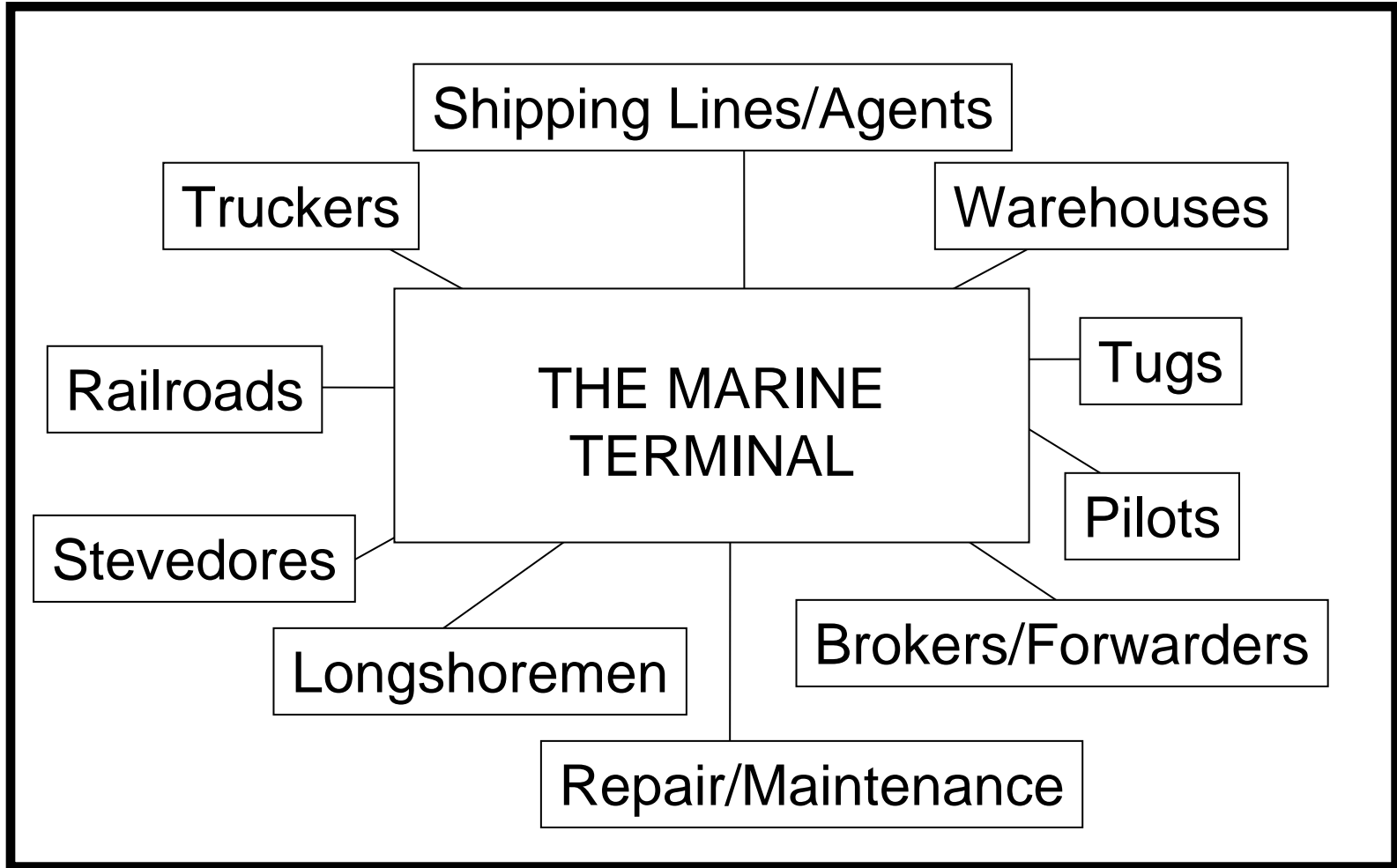
"Congestion Could Crush U.S. Ports By 2010."

- *The Journal of Commerce Online*
March 7, 2006

The Port Environment

Global Economy

Federal/Int'l Trade Regulations



Environmental Issues

State/Local Governments

Factors Impacting Ports, Terminals

- ▣ Trade Growth
- ▣ Larger Vessels
- ▣ Inland Infrastructure
- ▣ Automation & Technology
- ▣ Truck Power – Labor, Fuel, Shortages
- ▣ Environmental Concerns, Interests
- ▣ Community Opposition
- ▣ Traditional Work Rules
- ▣ Industry Consolidation
- ▣ Safety Issues
- ▣ Security, Regulations