#### The Source for Maritime Information and Insight











# A Greener Shade of Blue

Christopher Pålsson Director IHS Fairplay



#### 20 minutes of What's



- What's
  - Going On?
  - Possible?
  - Going to Happen?

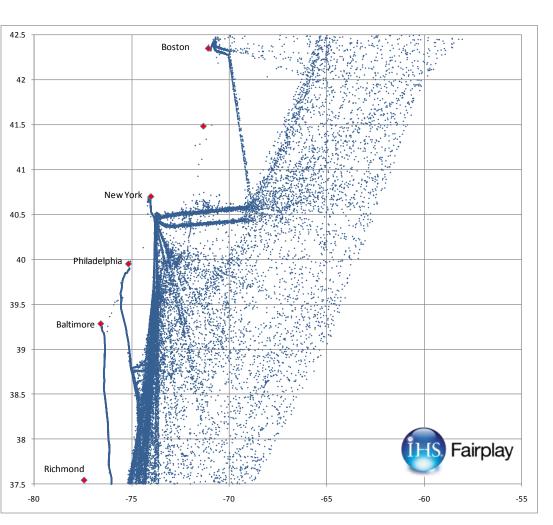




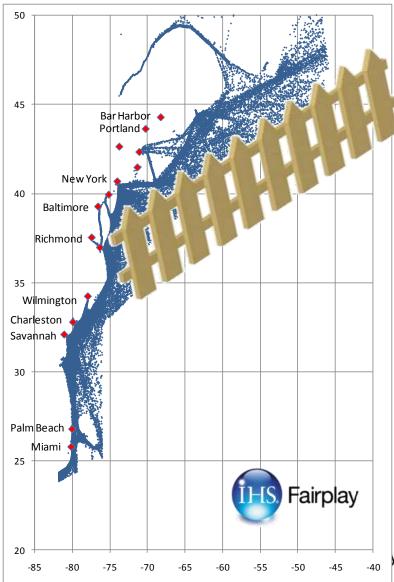
# WHAT'S GOING ON?



## **Intense Activity**

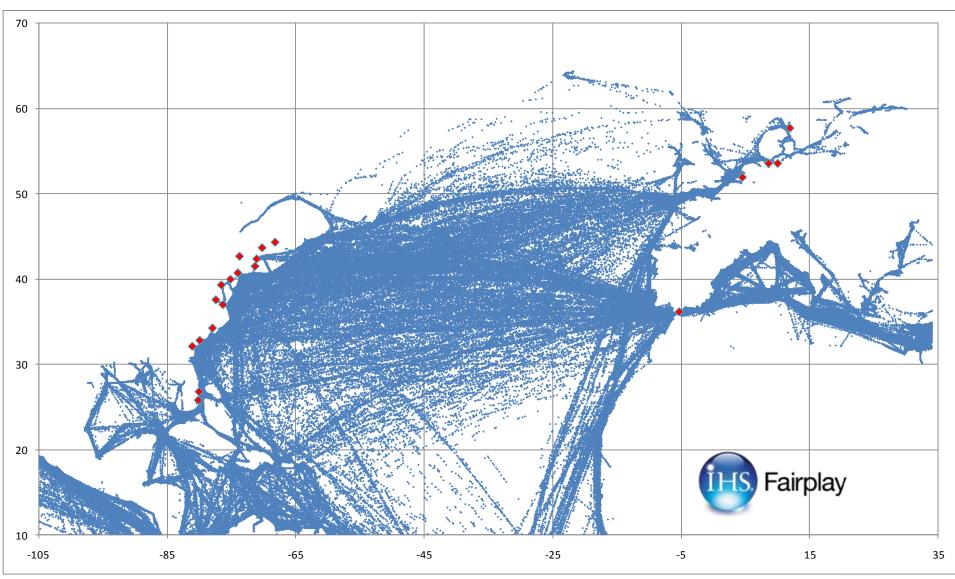






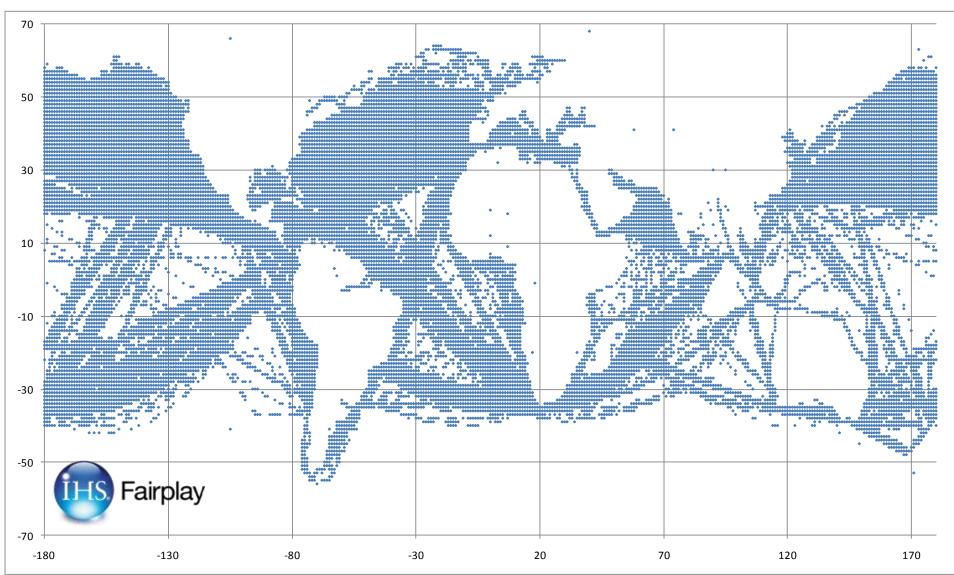
#### **Look Wider!**





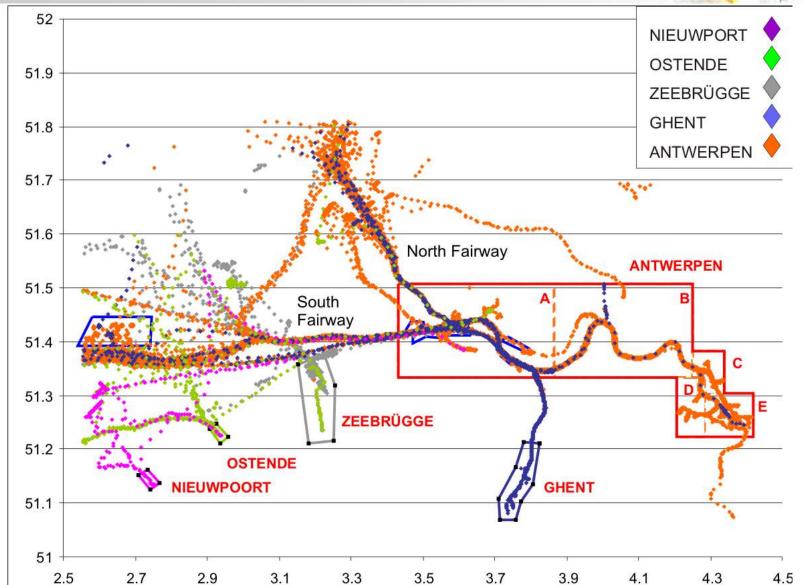
# **Follow the Supply Chain**





#### Separate the Trade Flows

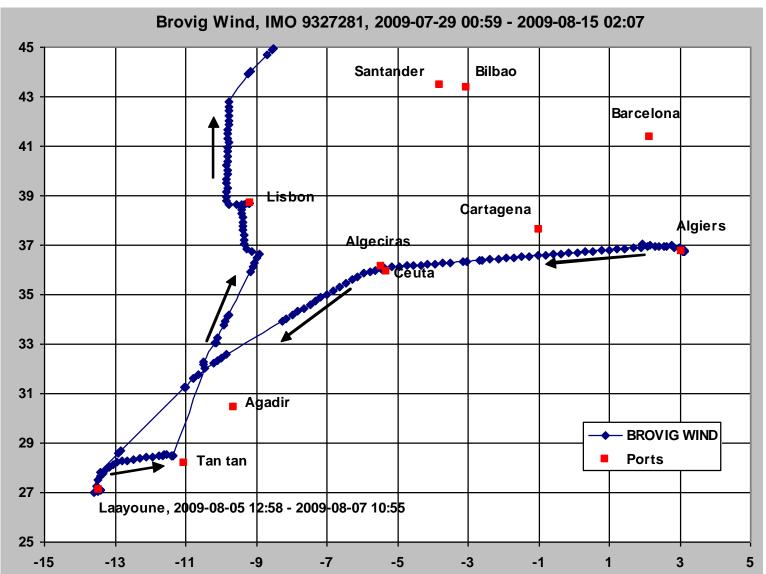






#### ..or just a single vessel







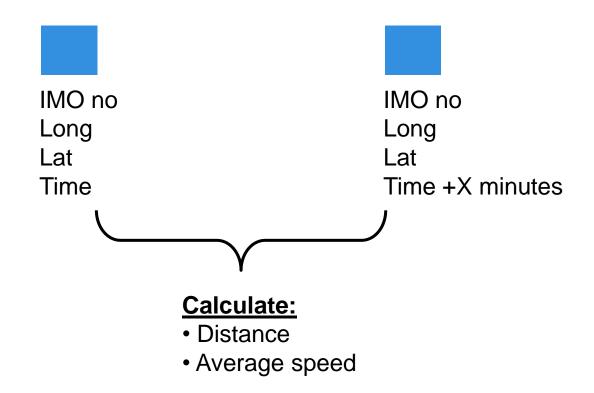


# WHAT'S POSSIBLE?



#### For Each Vessel;

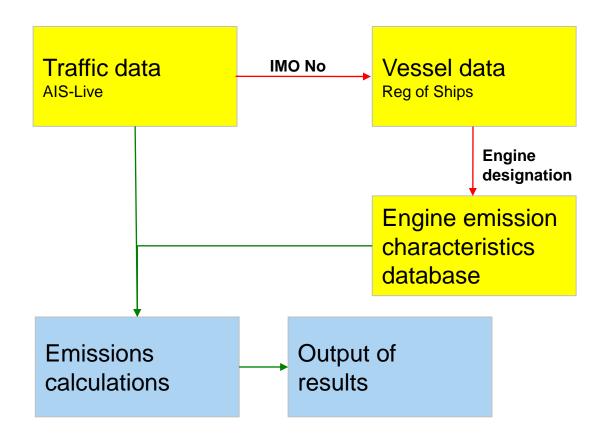






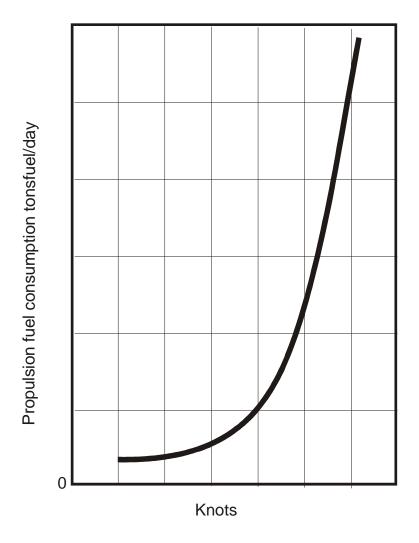
#### **Emissions Model**







# The speed determines the power outtake



Cruise speed level

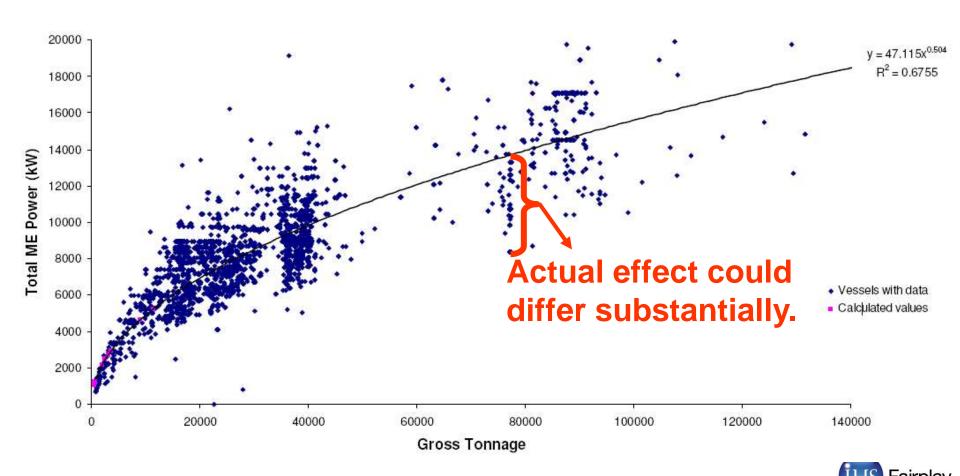
Port approach level



#### GT vis-à-vis ME power (kW)

**Example: Bulk carriers** 





# **Add Sulphur**

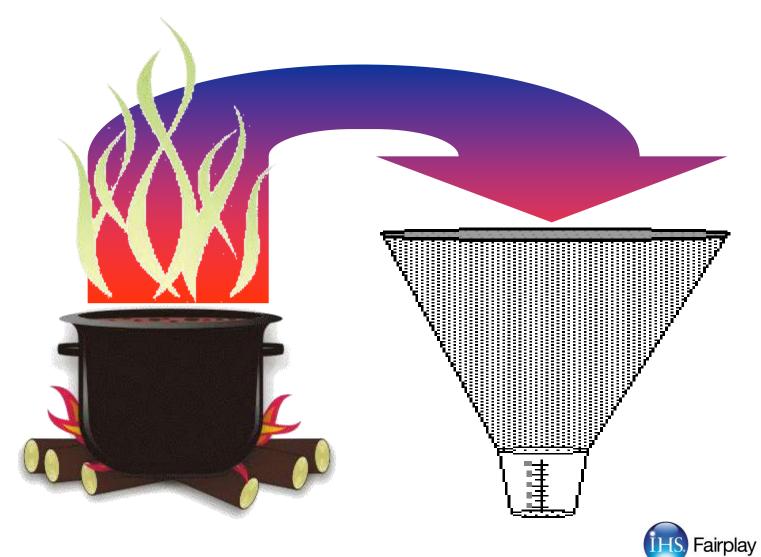




#### A Touch of Abatement

where appropriate

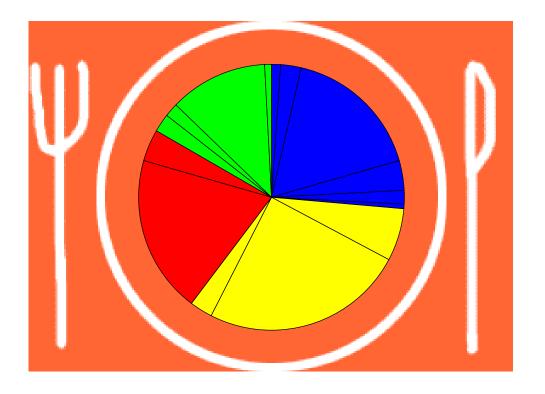




#### **Slow Steam**



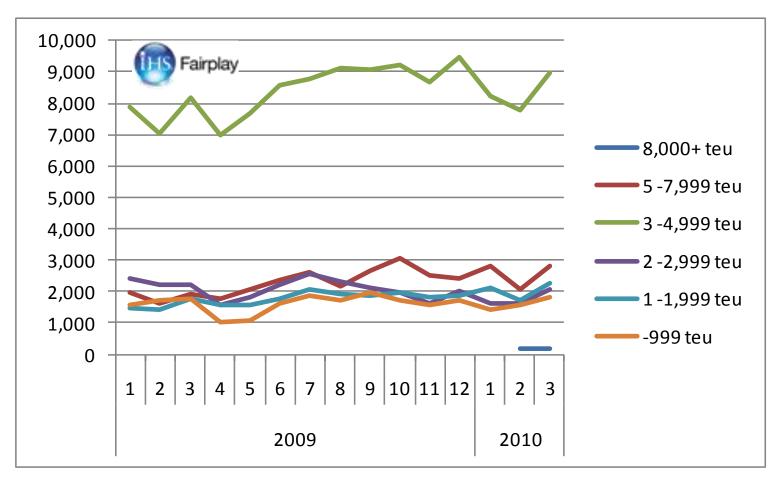
#### Present the results





#### **Total Duration in Port - hours**

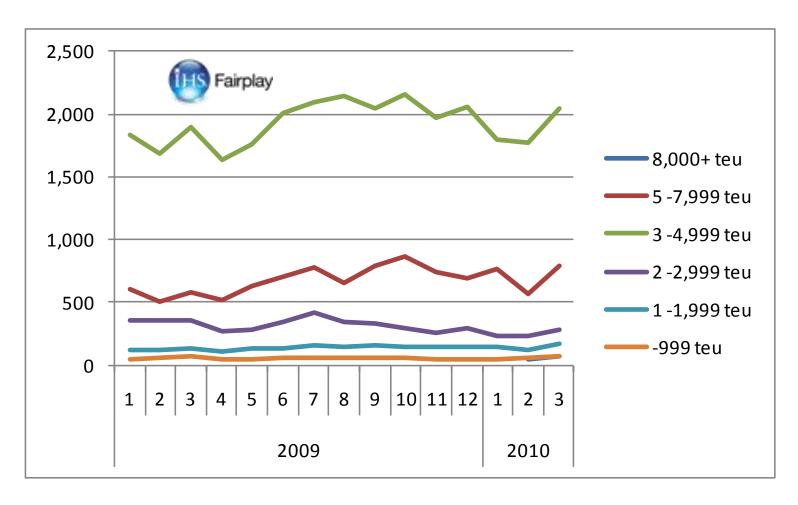






# **TEU Capacity of "Calling" Vessels**

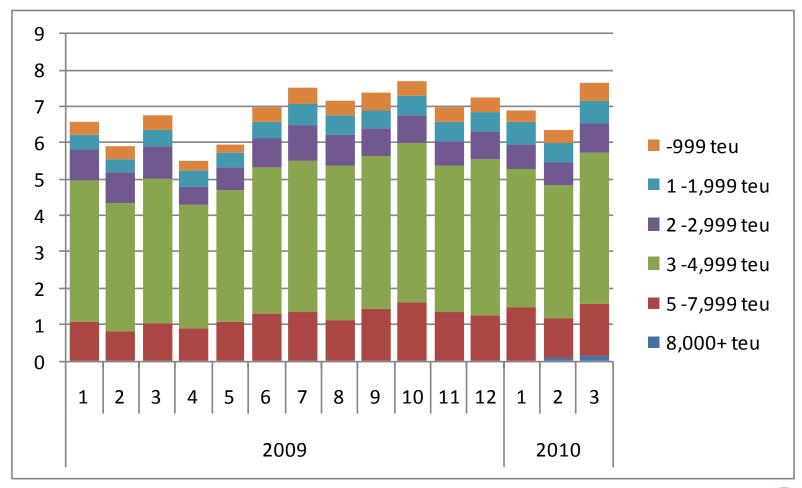






#### CO2 while @ Berth









Que?



# WHAT'S GOING TO HAPPEN?



#### **Global Scenarios to 2030**

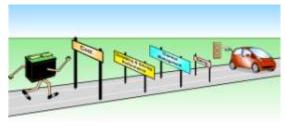


#### Global Redesign (Planning case)

- Rebalanced production & consumption between regions.
- Global growth propelled by Emerging Markets.
- Growing tension over nuclear weapons proliferation.
- Non-fossil fuels increase market share.
- Energy demand shift away from OECD.
- OECD oil demand has peaked.
- Continued resource nationalism.
- Oil loses monopoly in transportation sector.
- Successful GHG emissions agreement in latter part.

#### Metamorphosis

- Non-fossil fuel focus
- Battery innovation



#### **Vortex**

- Boom
- Bust
- Lost Decade

www.ihsglobalscenarios.com







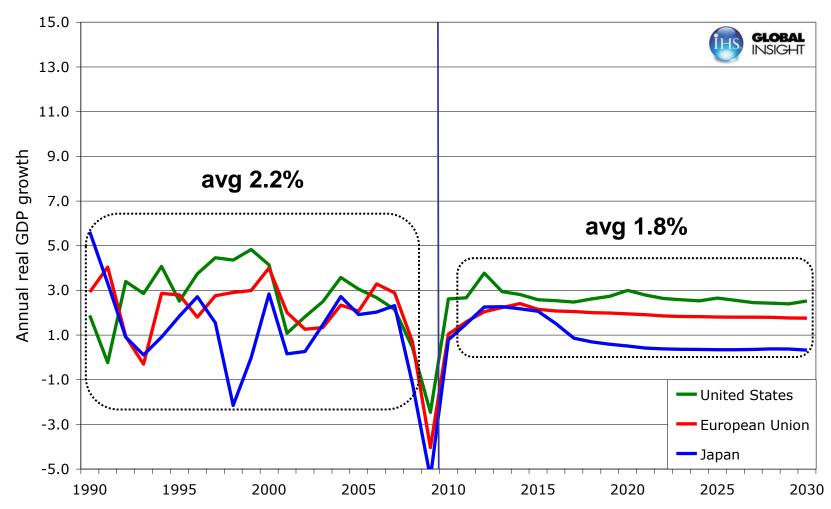






#### Global Redesign: GDP growth decreases in the "old" World

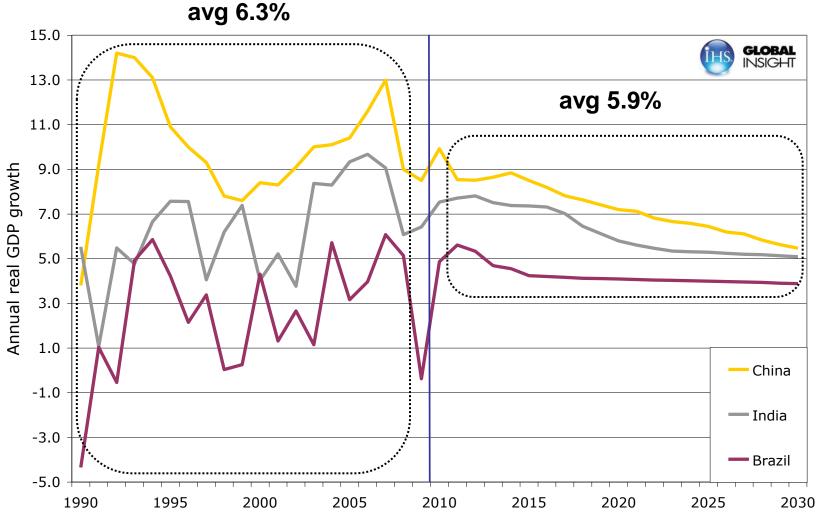






# Global Redesign: GDP growth decreases in the "new" World

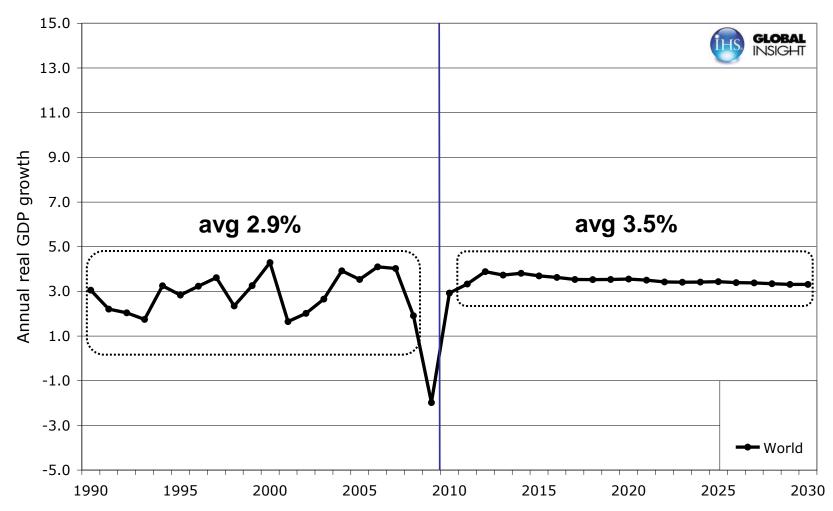






#### Global Redesign: but GDP growth increases in the total World

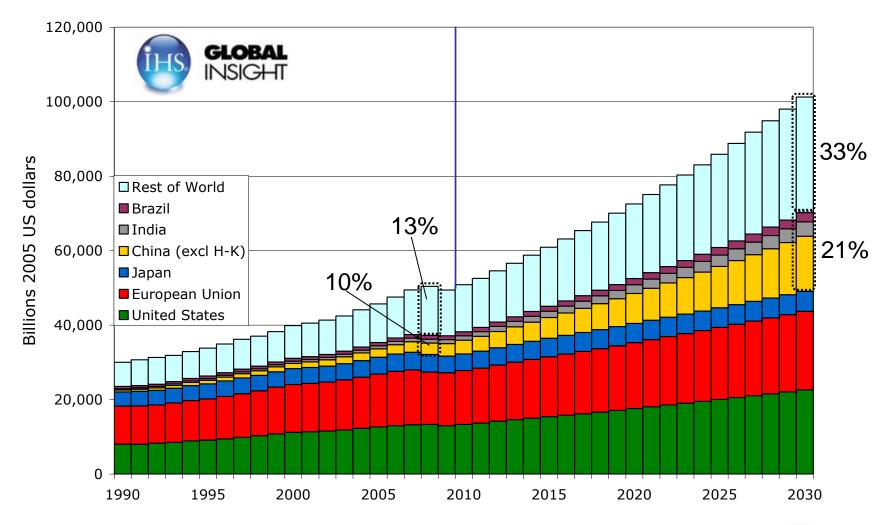






## Regional Rebalancing of Global GDP

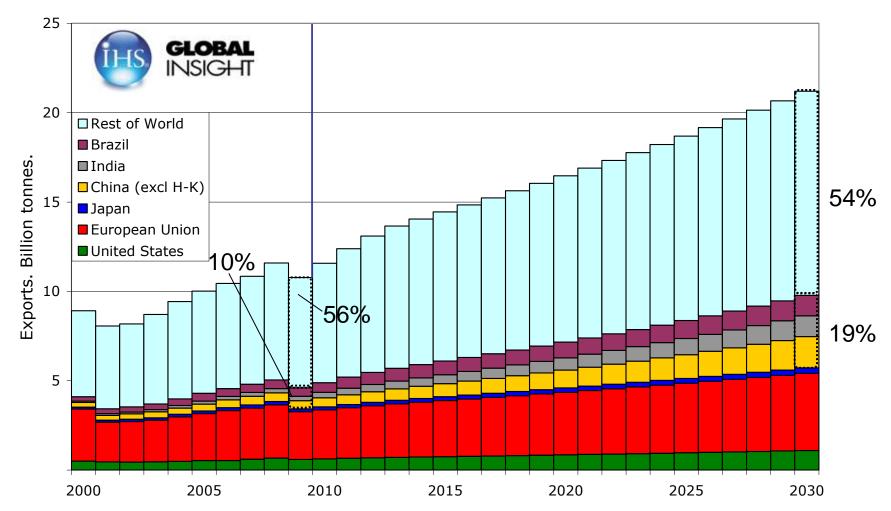






# Global Redesign: rebalance of World Exports, tonnes.



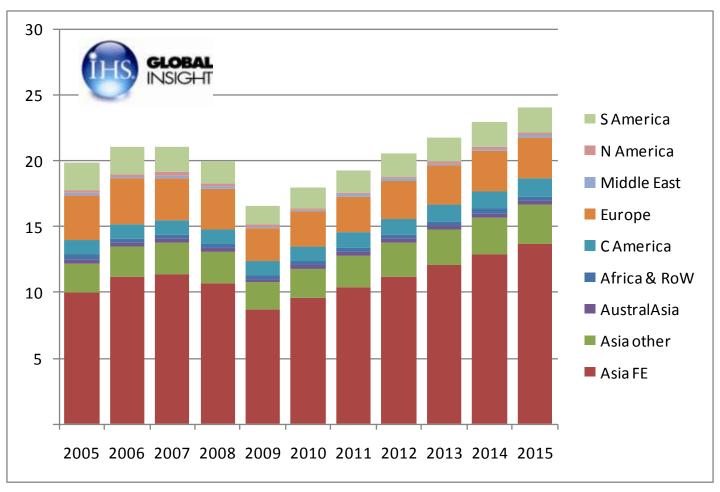


Trade decreased 7% in 2009.



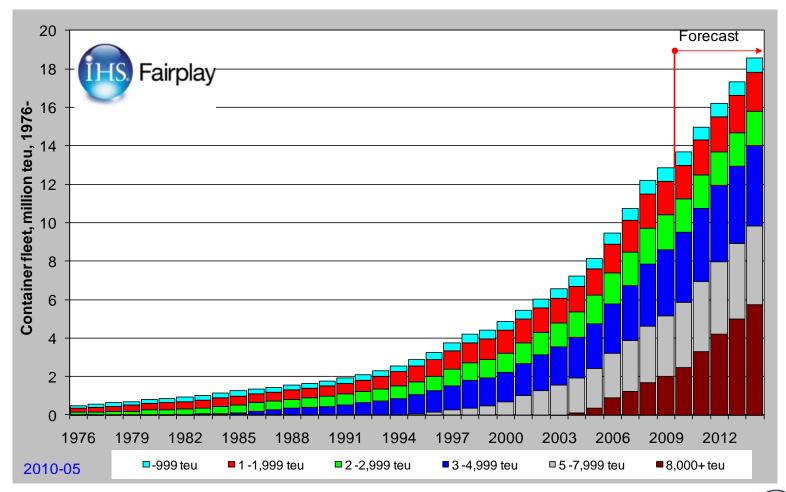
#### Global Redesign: N America Containerized Imports







# Capacity Delivery; More of Everything





#### 20 Minutes of What's



- What am I talking about?
  - 1,200 container vessels calling or passing US EC ports
  - They were all over the place (when not here) capture route changes
  - Several ship operators are pro-active, but a lot remains to be done:
    - Sulphur
    - Abatement
    - Energy use
    - Energy efficiency
    - Load Factors
    - Routing
  - Upscaling of fleet
  - More capacity to come "old" technology
  - Tough competition for operators

#### **Incitements?**

- Port/fairway dues
- Rate premium
- Preferred partner
- Vetting
- Long term relationships
- Risk sharing integration
- Corporate Strategy
- Fear?
- Environmental care







# A Greener Shade of Blue

"...and the truth is plain to see" "... was feeling kinda seasick"

Thank you

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