Multi-Use of Cruise Terminals and Financing AAPA Cruise Seminar—April 25, 2013



LET'S GET THE TOUGH STUFF OVER WITH FIRST: MONEY!

How do I finance a cruise terminal?

How do I pay it off?

Let's look at some alternatives.

HOW DO I FINANCE A CRUISE TERMINAL?

- Internally:
 - Bonds with pledged return to bond holders
 - Current operating funds
- Externally:
 - Funding from hotel/restaurant taxes, sales tax, local tax, business zone
 - ❖ Public-Private partnerships, REITs, tied to anticipated growth and/or passenger guarantees from cruise lines

HOW AM I GOING TO PAY IT OFF?

- Wharfage, dockage, and other charges from cruise lines
- Increased business:
 - * Field of Dreams (If you build it, they will come)
 - Partnerships with cruise lines
 - Secondary revenue (alternate uses on non-cruise days)
 - Ongoing uses irrespective of cruise line activity (offices, restaurants, caterers, vendors)



SWOT Analysis of Alternative Uses

<u>Strengths</u>: Additional revenue streams; unique venue; secondary advertising.

<u>Weaknesses:</u> Some terminals not specifically designed for multiple uses; ease of access, parking, traffic control; security issues during cruise operations; labor staffing and costs.

<u>Opportunities:</u> Off-peak or off-season use of facilities; spread the cost of year-round HVAC, labor, and maintenance costs over additional activities; event caterer or operator lease potential.

Threats: Resistance or competition from private and public meeting venues; community issues: traffic, noise, taxes, concessions.

Rental and Pricing Considerations

- Public, private, non-profit pricing
- Fixed costs:
 - Security and crowd control, special attention to a waterside event
 - Fire protection (roving fire safety officers), electricians, custodial services pre-, during, and post-event, including refuse disposal, including segregation of recyclables per local ordinances
- Deposit amount, as well as progress and final payments
- Standing of event sponsor consistent with corporate image
- Ability of event sponsor to control attendance in accordance with municipal regulations
- Insurance, permits and licenses, i.e., alcohol, entertainment, raffles, casino nights, tabletop butane gas cooktops (where permitted), etc.
- Flammability certification of materials such as drapes

Marketing the Terminal: Who are the targets? Who needs to know?

- Local Convention and Visitors' Bureau: host an event for them
- Concierge associations
- ASTA and other travel agent groups, SKAL, college alumni groups, cruise lines for their travel agent events
- Chambers of Commerce
- State and local / regional travel and tourism boards
- Wedding and event planners
- Event and other media if hudgets allow

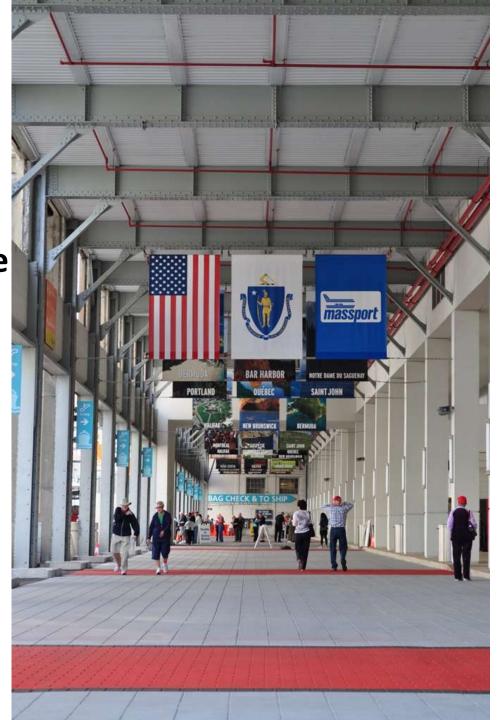
Marketing the Terminal: Types of events held in Boston

- Charities—many, usually with wine and food tastings
- Business and professional organizations
- Bar and Bat Mitzvahs
- Weddings
- Alcoholic beverage tastings, i.e., Macallan's Scotch;
- Local magazine food and service contests i.e., The Best of Boston, Boston Burger Bash, etc.





But the venue is unique, and welcoming.



A cruise day...

