Moving Forward with Local Support Port of Oakland Case Studies: Middle Harbor Shoreline Park and Maritime Air Quality Improvement Plan (MAQIP)

Richard Sinkoff

Director of Environmental Programs and Planning

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Port of Oakland





Port of Oakland

<u>Seaport</u>

5th largest in United States; 45th largest in world
36 cranes, 30 with post- or super-post Panamax capability
More than 28 ocean carriers serving Port regularly; over 2,000 vessel calls annually
U.S. \$41+ billion in traded goods transit through Oakland each year

Oakland International Airport (OAK)

•Outstanding aeronautical reliability, best on-time performance, lowest cost per enplaned passenger

Fiscal Year 2012: 36th (total passengers) in United States, 12th (air cargo tonnage) in United States
Fiscal Year 2012: 4.8 million enplaned passengers

•\$500 billion in annual revenues generated by businesses within 25 miles of OAK

<u>Commercial Real Estate</u>

•\$11 million in annual revenues (4% of operating revenue in 2011)

•Four districts along the waterfront: Jack London Square, Embarcadero Cove, Airport Business Park, and Oak Street-Ninth Street.



Port of Oakland-- Governance

- Governance by 7-member Board of Port Commissioners
- Appointed by City Council upon nomination by Mayor.
- Staggered four-year terms; serve without compensation.
- Exclusive control and management of the Port Area (1927 Amendment to City Charte)
- No taxation authoritiy; supported by revenues, grants, public-private partnerships.
- Independent department of the City of Oakland.
- 492 Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) employees (Seaport, Airport, CRE, all support divisions)
- Common Civil Service system shared with the City of Oakland



Public Trust Lands ("Tidelands Trust")

- Tidelands grants from the State of California to the Port of Oakland
- More than 12 grants at the Port of Oakland; some back to 1852
- Limits on land use to Statewide public purposes: generally, maritime-related such as commerce, navigation, fisheries, other recognized uses. Some limited exceptions.
- May not sell public trust lands or lease for more than 66 years





Strategic Partners

- City of Oakland; Community; Elected Officials; Non-Governmental Organizations; Environmental Justice and Economic Justice Organizations and Coalitions; Labor
- State: State Lands Commission, Bay Conservation and Development Commission (BCDC), Regional Water Quality Control Board, Bay Area Air Quality Management District
- Federal: Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), Maritime Administration (MARAD), United States Army Corps of Engineers etc.
- Industrial Trade Associations: Bay Planning Coalition, beneficial cargo owners, Central Valley agriculture, Airport Area Business Association, etc.
- Economic Development Analysis: 73,000 jobs in region; 827,000 jobs nationwide (2010 data)

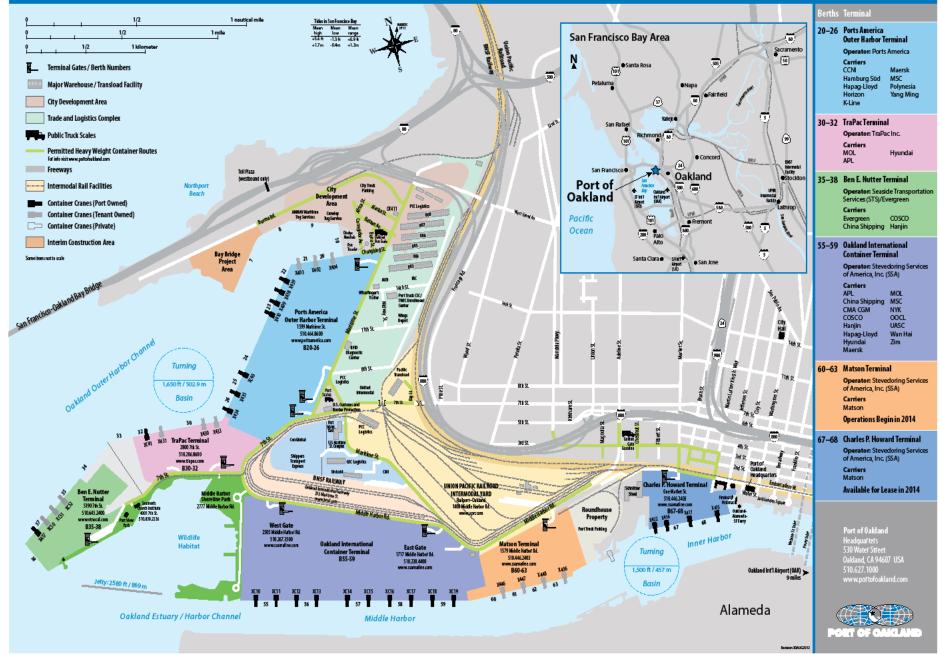




Maritime - Opportunities and Challenges

- I. Rebuilding Market Share
- II. Developing State-of-Art Infrastructure and Facilities
- III. Competition from Other Seaports
- IV. Improving Intermodal Connectivity
- V. Cost of Environmental Compliance and Dredging
- VI. Environmental Justice and Public Health Concerns
- VII. Delivering Jobs and Economic Opportunities
- VIII. Providing Public Access to the Waterfront
- IX. Building Effective Strategic Partnerships

Port of Oakland Maritime Facilities





Middle Harbor - Park and Habitat

 Completed community-based Master Plan and construction of 38-acre public access park in maritime terminal area: Middle Harbor Shoreline Park(May 1999) and 180-acre shallow water habitat (on-going)





Maritime Air Quality Improvement Plan

• Completed planning process and implementation of Maritime Air Quality Improvement Plan (MAQIP): Drayage Truck Replacement and Retrofit Project, Comprehensive Truck Management Program, Shorepower Project (April 2009 to present)



Completed Projects-Truck Retrofit/ Replacement



 > 38 million in total grant funding
 > Collaboration with agency partners and trucking
 > 1,319 diesel particulate filter exhaust retrofits
 > 587 replacement trucks
 > Truck Emissions in 2005:

 Fruck Emissions in 2005: 16 tons DPM
 Truck Emissions in 2012: 2 tons DPM



Completed construction of \$60 million shore power infrastructure in 2013

- > Partnership with agencies, tenants, and shipping lines
- Began implementation in January 2014
- Ship emissions in 2005: 209 tons DPM
- Ship emissions in 2012: 57 tons DPM (Fuel)

> Additional DPM reductions beginning in 2014 (Shore Power Implementation)



Completed Projects – Shore Power Program



Completed Projects – Shore Power Program





Results (% Reductions 2005-2012)



Emission Changes 2005-2012						-
EMISSION	OCEAN-GOING Vessels	CARGO-HANDLING Equipment	HARBORCRAFT	LOCOMOTIVES	TRUCKS	OVERALL % Change 2005–2012
DPM	-72%	-63%	-30%	-77%	-88%	-70%
со	-1%	-49%	14%	-81%	-67%	-33%
NOx	4%	-46%	-32%	-75%	-60%	-15%
SO2	-80%	-92%	-94%	-100%	-90%	-80%
ROG	50%	-33%	11%	-83%	-74%	1%

Stakeholder Engagement - Monitoring and Reporting



Progress report planning began in January 2013

PORT OF OAKL

> Met with internal team, partner agencies, and **MAQIP co-chairs for** agenda planning throughout 2013

> MAQIP Progress Report Stakeholder meeting on November 19, 2013

Other Projects-Completed or Underway

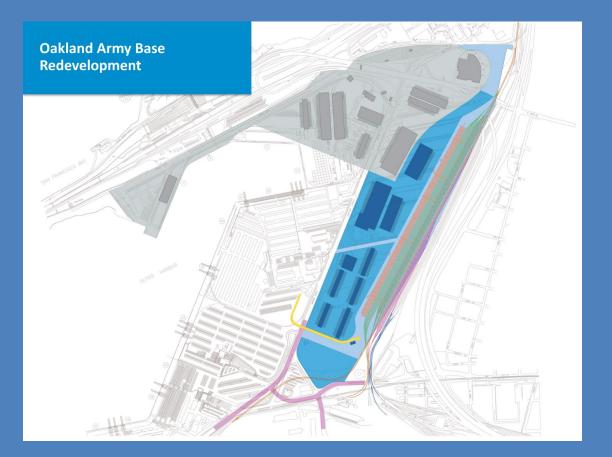


- Trucks Comprehensive Truck Management Program
- Ships Ocean Going Vessel Fuel (use of 0.1% Sulfur MDO)
- Locomotives Cleaner Fuel and Idle Reduction
- Cargo-handling Equipment Ongoing retrofit and replacement
- Harborcraft Tugboat engine replacement (State and local air district funded grants)
- > Terminal Improvements Gate and yard upgrades (RFID, configuration improvements)





City and Port: Trade and Logistics Center at former Oakland Army Base Community Benefits Agreement; Air Quality; Energy Innovation Study





Conclusion: Four Powerful Principles for Success

- ✓ **IDENTIFY COMMON GOALS AND OBJECTIVES WITH STRATEGIC PARTNERS** at early stages of planning processes;
- ANALYZE AND COMMUNICATE planning approach, goals, objectives and benefits in jobs, contracting opportunities, public health, emissions reductions, public access;
- DEVELOP AND SUSTAIN STRONG COALITIONS beyond port footprint, including community, NGOs, and beneficial cargo owners (BCOs);
- DELIVER ON COMMITMENTS: Tangible benefits and outcomes to build trust and confidence!

