



***AAPA Facilities Engineering Seminar
2015***

***TOS and Automation –
Are there Industry Standards worth
consideration ?***



TOS and Automation – Are there Industry Standards worth consideration ?

Jim Gabbard,
Manager Automated Crane Systems
TMEIC Corp
Who is TMEIC?



Industrial Corporation

TMEIC is a global drive and automation systems supplier with manufacturing, engineering, sales, and service facilities around the World.



Early days – For centuries, freight was handled manually

1956

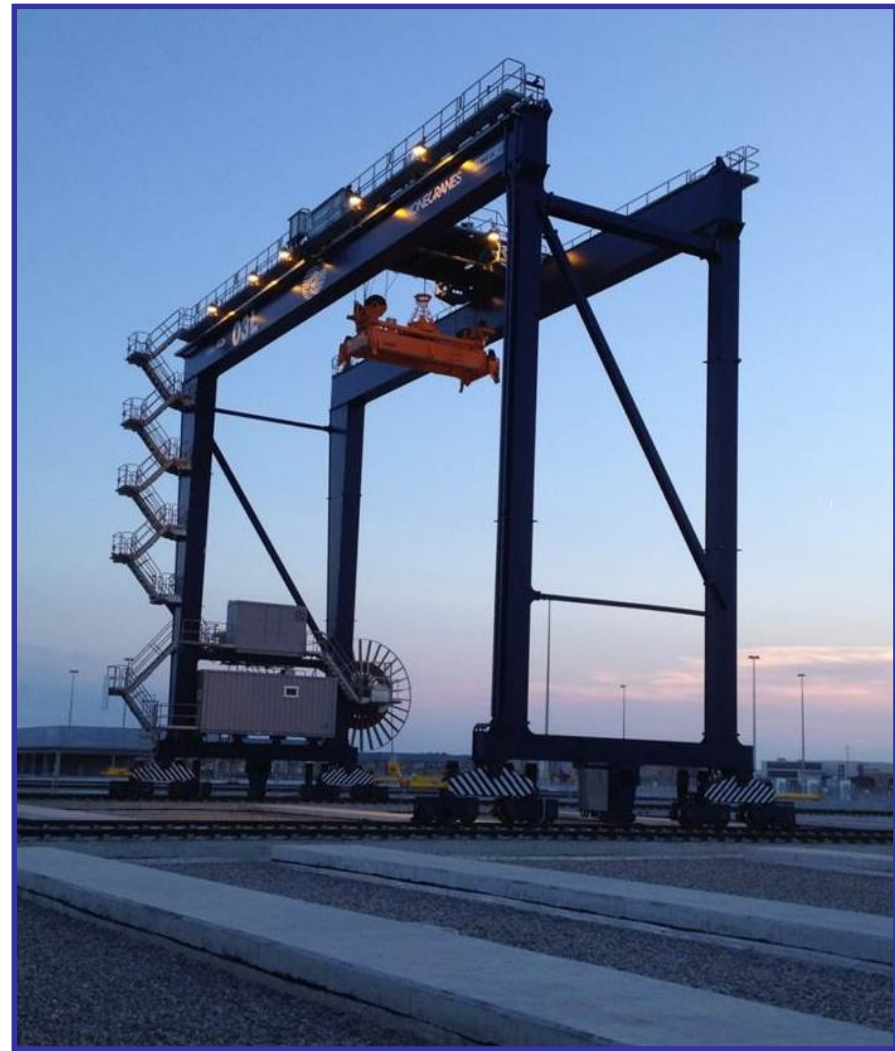
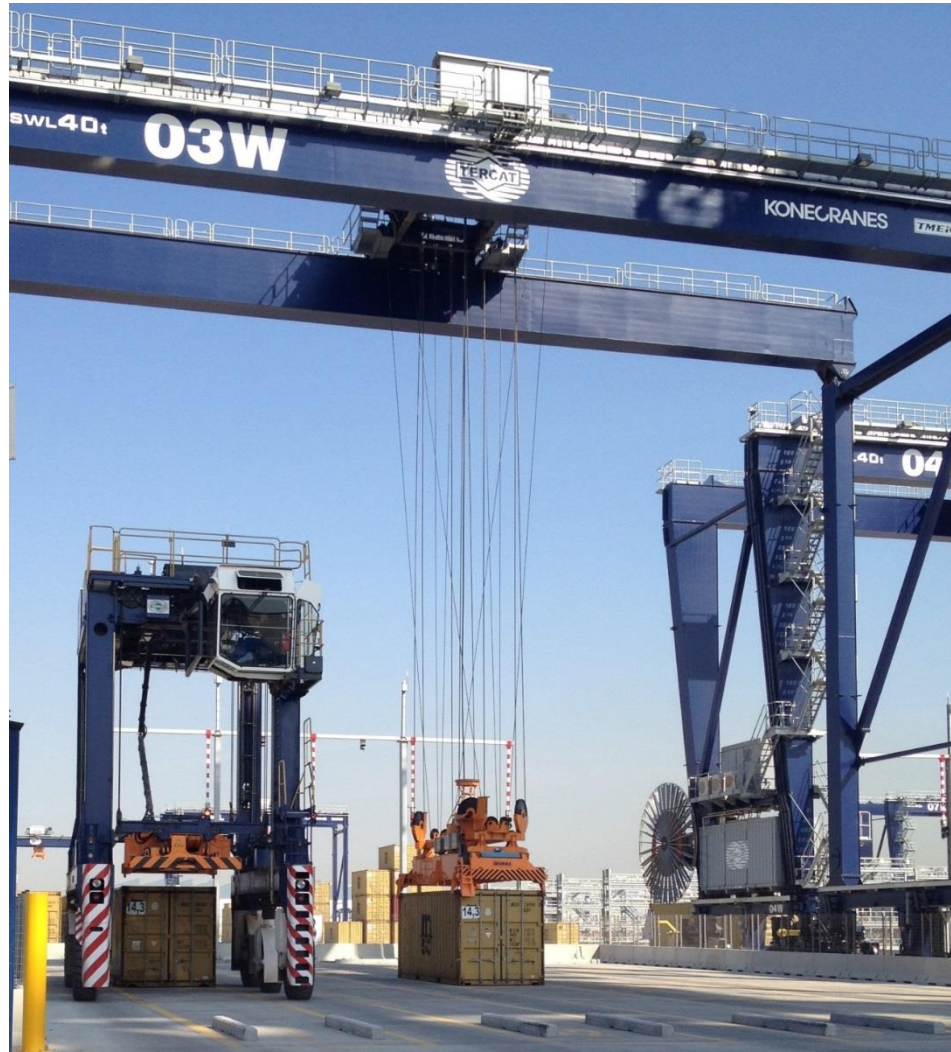
1961

Houston

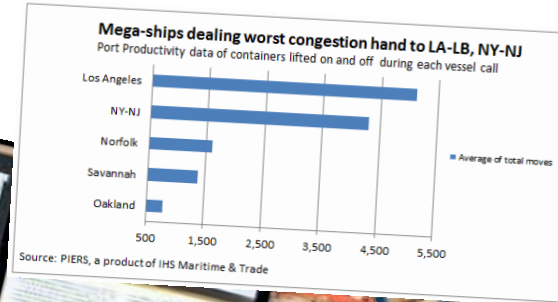
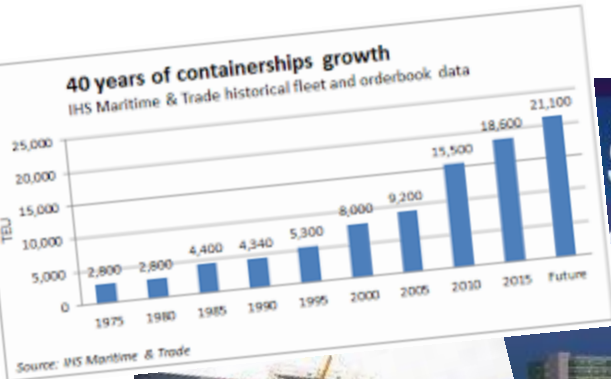
30'/40'



We find ourselves, once again, at the threshold of a new vision in terminal production, safety and cost savings



Pick up any Trade/Industry magazine and we see that Automation is here to stay



TMEiC
We drive industry

LIEBHERR

TH PEPPERL+FUCHS

ABB

CONDUCTIX
wampller
© DELACHAUX GROUP

CAVOTEC

PINTSCH BUBENZER

navis
PART OF CARGOTEC CORPORATION

PEma
PORT EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION

BROMMA

Franz Wölfer
Elektromaschinenfabrik
Osnabrück GmbH®

RAM
SPREADERS

SICK
Sensor Intelligence.

TMEiC
We drive industry

KONECRANES

SANY

APS
Technology Group, Inc.
Automated Technologies With A Vision

PRYSMIAN
CABLES & SYSTEMS

ELMETM
Swedish Spreader Systems

SIEMENS

PEMA has taken a great new technology, and worked to provide a standard for the industry to follow. This standard is a great example of how the industry can work together to create a common standard that can be used by everyone. The standard is a great example of how the industry can work together to create a common standard that can be used by everyone.

A U T O M A T I O N

PEMA
PORT EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION

TOS-EQUIPMENT CONTROL INTERFACE STANDARD

This document from the Port Equipment Manufacturers Association (PEMA) proposes a standardised interface between terminal operating systems and the equipment control systems for container handling equipment.

By developing standard communications protocols, PEMA aims to help reduce the time and cost required to implement and integrate the growing number of software components now used in container terminal operations.

First published June 2014.

www.pema.org



CONTAINER TERMINAL YARD AUTOMATION
A PEMA INFORMATION PAPER



This Information Paper provides a high level overview of adoption trends and the current state of the art in container terminal yard automation worldwide.



The document describes the key equipment and technology components of an automated container terminal yard operation. It outlines the various approaches that have so far been adopted and are presently under consideration around the world. Operational and maintenance issues are reviewed, together with capex and opex benchmarks, plus guidelines on implementation and delivery lead times. Existing and planned installations worldwide are listed, with details of the yard automation and horizontal quay-yard transfer systems deployed.

While the document touches on the full range of robotic equipment that has been developed for container terminal yard operations, the main focus is on automated stacking cranes (ASCs) as the current prevailing technology.

PEMA
PORT EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION


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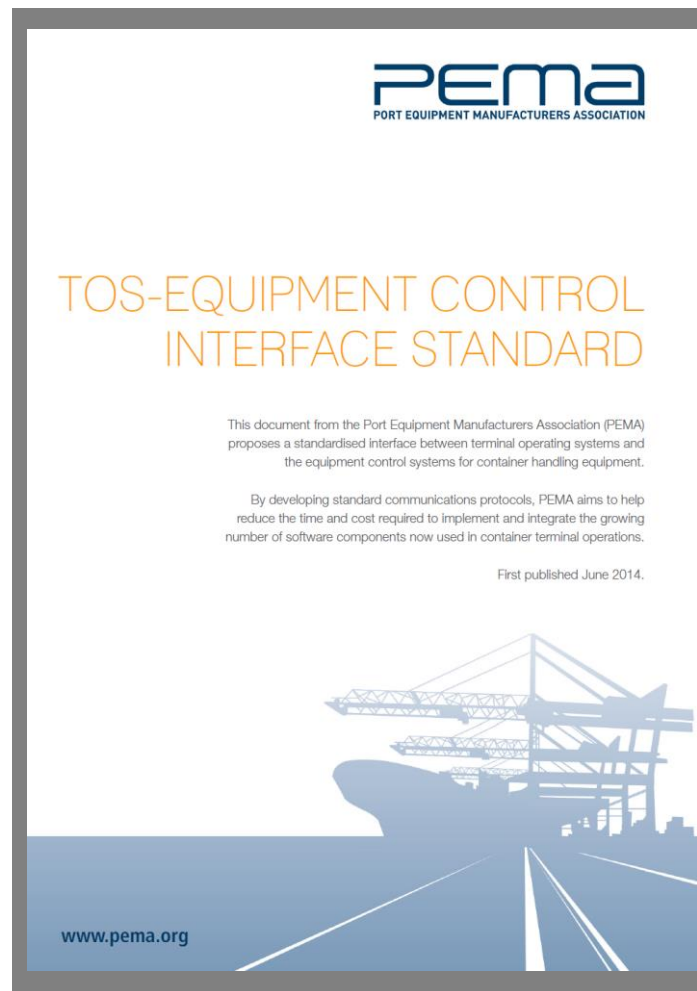
TT CLUB  **ICHCA**  **PEMA**
established expertise International Ltd PORT EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION

RECOMMENDED MINIMUM SAFETY FEATURES FOR CONTAINER YARD EQUIPMENT

A joint initiative from Port Equipment Manufacturers Association, TT Club and ICHCA International

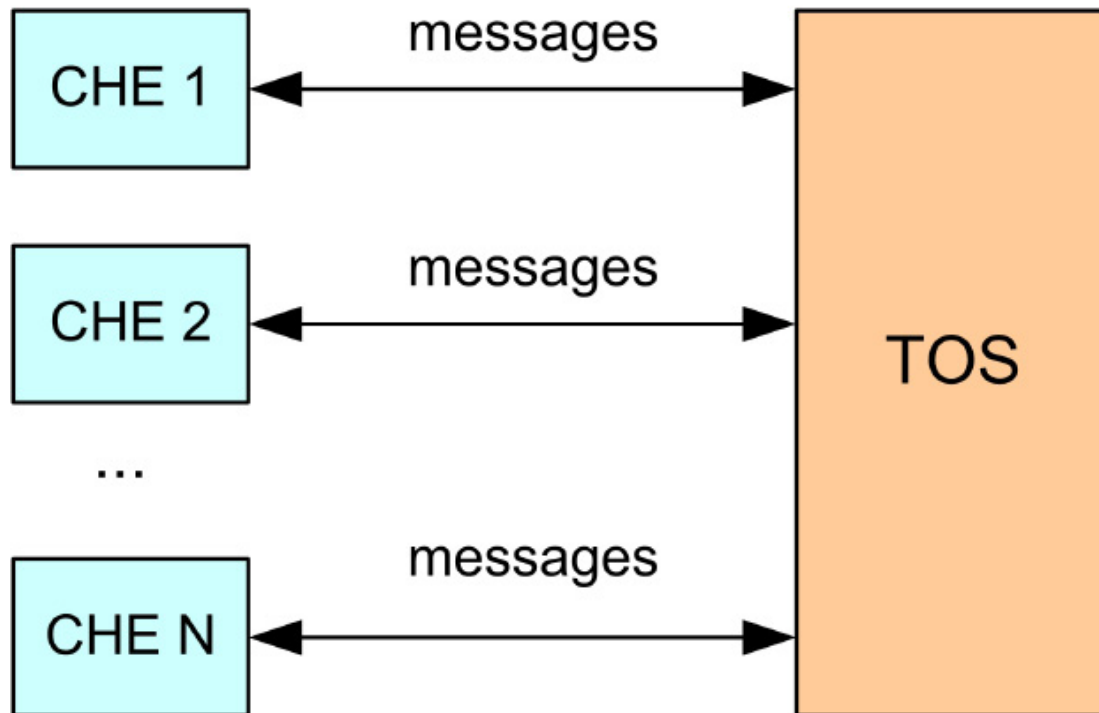


*Today, I want to discuss the task of interfacing the TOS with the CHE and how TMEiC has utilized a proven technology to provide **On-Time on Budget RESULTS***



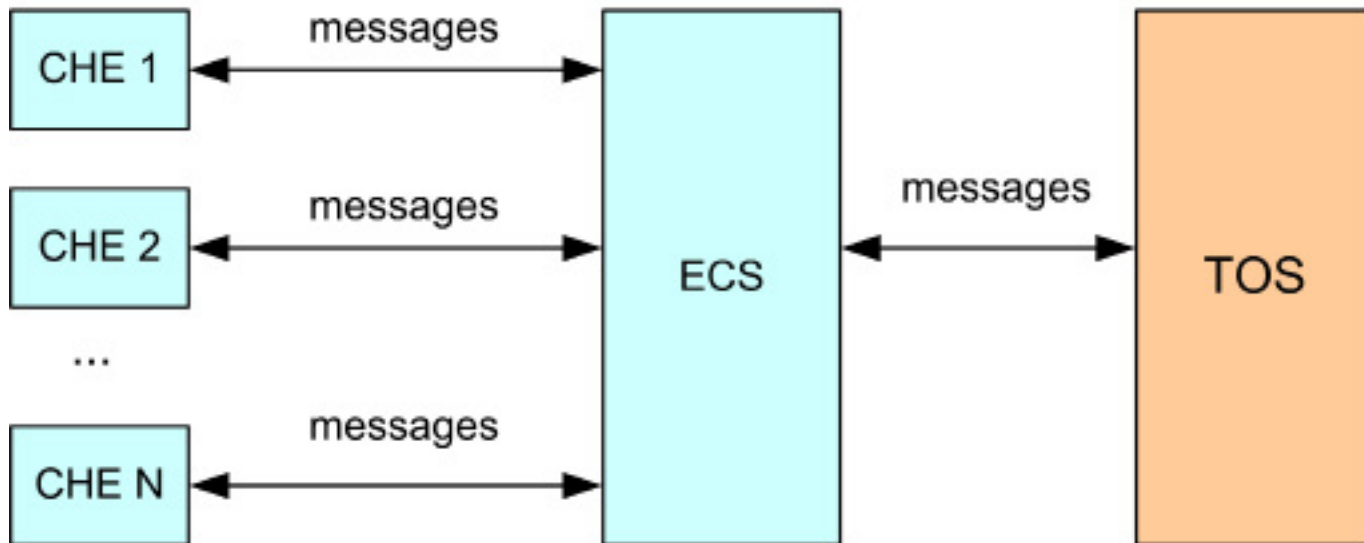
PEMA reminds us that there are three primary ways to interface the TOS (Communication Architectures)

First is through direct connection between TOS - CHE

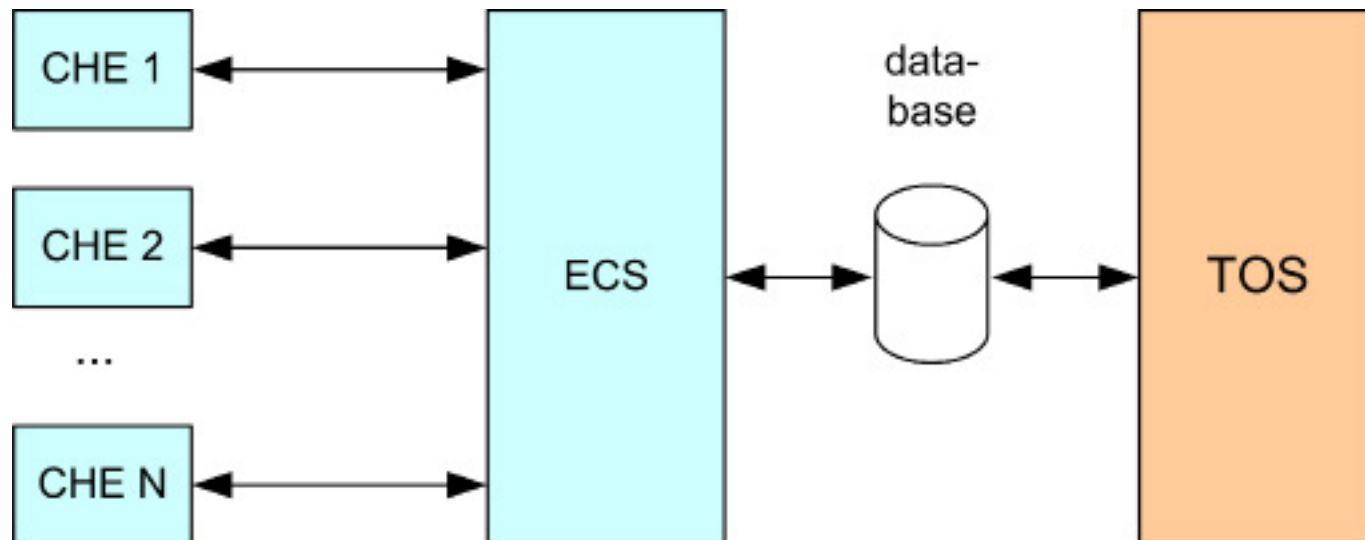


Second is through a CHE fleet server

A different arrangement with clearer communication, but still relies on a software (middleware) for the TOS to direct the CHE in yard



This method has been successfully
and several other projects and has
allowed TMEiC to provide our customers
with successful start-up communication
between TOS - CHE the first time it is tried.

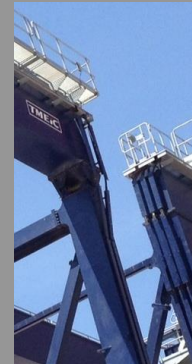


So...

How does TMEiC do this?

Crane Automation Systems

TOS Interface Overview



Back in the early days...

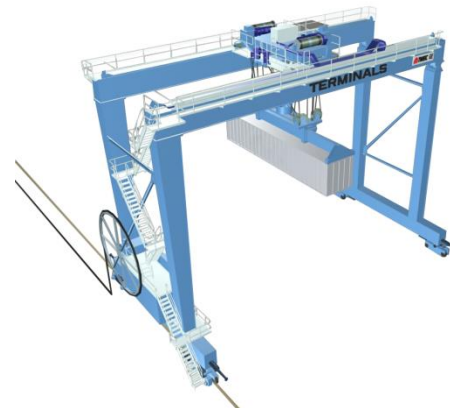
TOS Development Team



Speaking Different
Languages



Crane Automation
Development Team



Back in the early days...

TOS Development Team



TASK: "Go pickup container ABC"

Code: `"//Go_pickup\\bigyellowbox**%abc"`

"OK... let us work on that."

"We will write special code into our system to accept your code"

`"//Go_pickup\\bigyellowbox**%abc"`



Crane Automation
Development Team

Back in the early days...

TOS Development Team



TASK: “We need to change something a little bit...”

Code: “//Go_pickup\\bigBLUEbox**%abc”

“OK... let us work on that.”

“We will rewrite our special
code into our system”

“//Go_pickup\\bigBLUEbox**%abc”



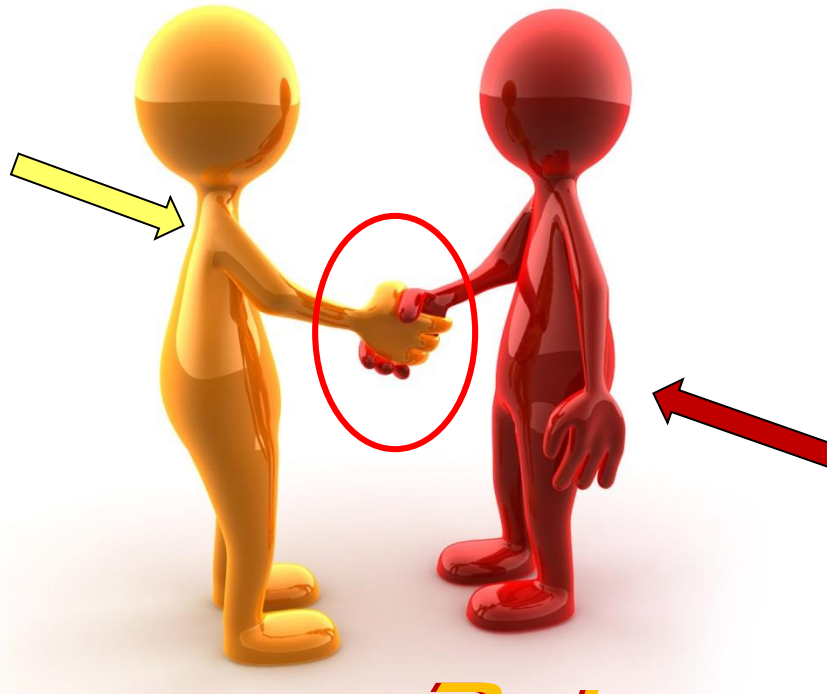
Crane Automation
Development Team

Back in the early days...

TOS Development Team



Wastes Time



Complex

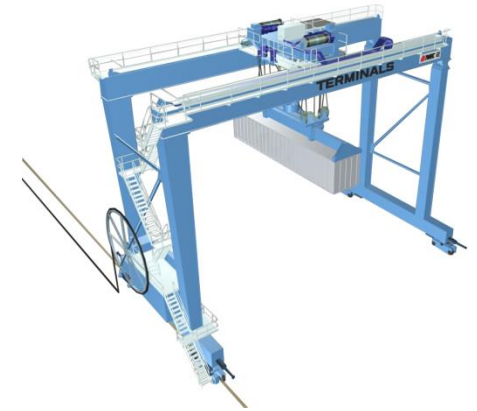


Crane Automation
Development Team

***Both
Teams
Must Play***

What should we expect from a good TOS Interface?

- Simple
- Easy to adapt to any TOS system
- Expected to work the very first time you turn it on.
- Easy to use at the terminal engineering talent level.
- Easy to trouble shoot and manage after start up.
- Scalable
- NO 'BLACK BOXES'



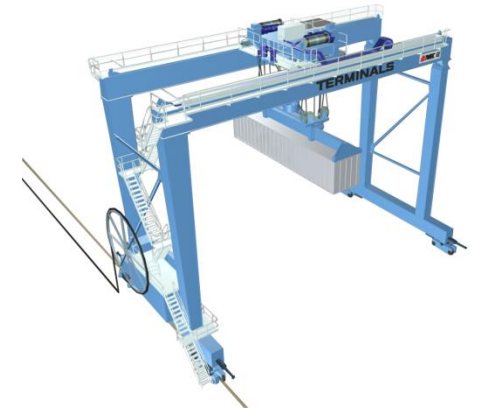
TOS Development Team



Crane Automation Development Team



Status Table	
CHE_ID	ID of ASC
ONLINE_STATUS	Status of ASC
WORK_STATUS	Work status of ASC
TO_GKEY	Transport order being executed
CQ_GKEY	Command being executed
LOC_BLOCK	Current Block of ASC
LOC_BAY	Current Bay of ASC
CONTAINER_1	Current Container 1
CONTAINER_2	Current Container 2
SEQUENCE_STATUS	Additional status info.
...	



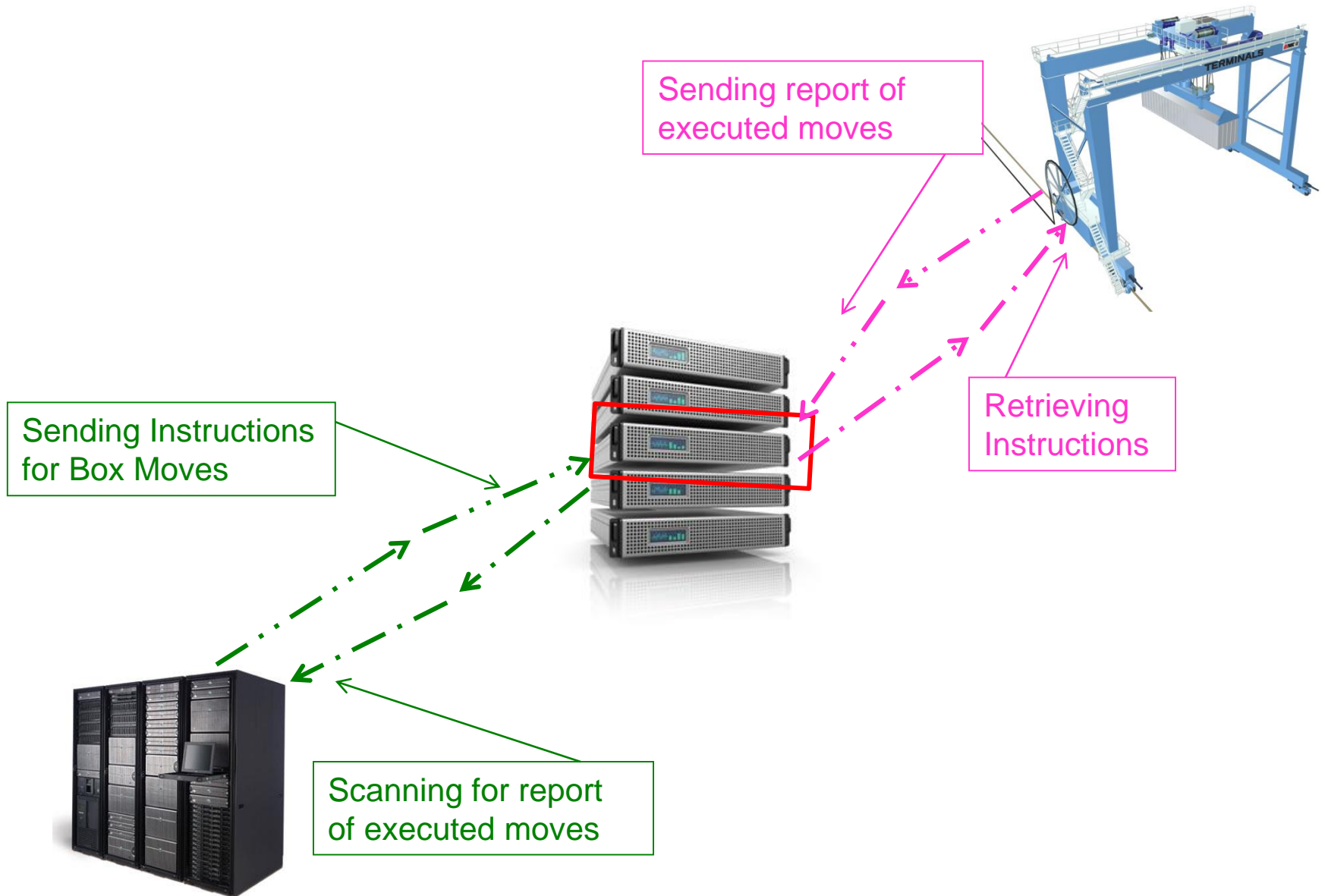
TOS Development Team

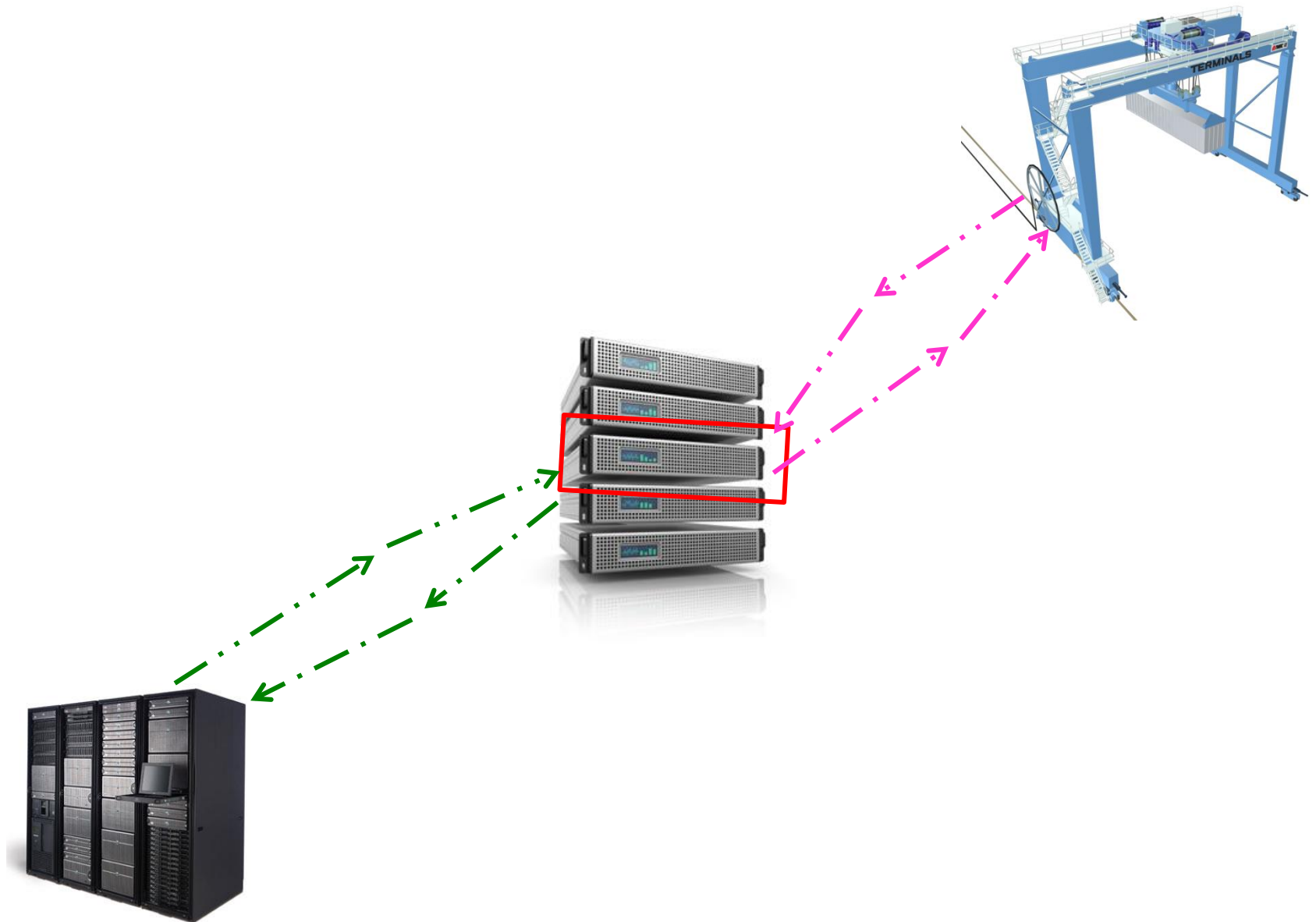


Crane Automation Development Team



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SEQUENCE_STATUS	Additional status info.
...	





How does this work in
Terminal Automation ?



Responsible for the **tracking/inventory** of all containers

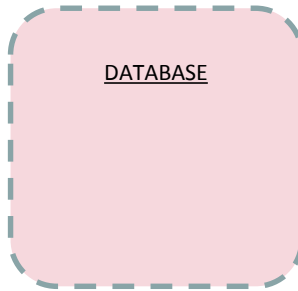
- *Proven method of interface data*

Responsible for tracking position of CHE

Generates work orders that the CHE performs.

- *Works the first time... every time.*



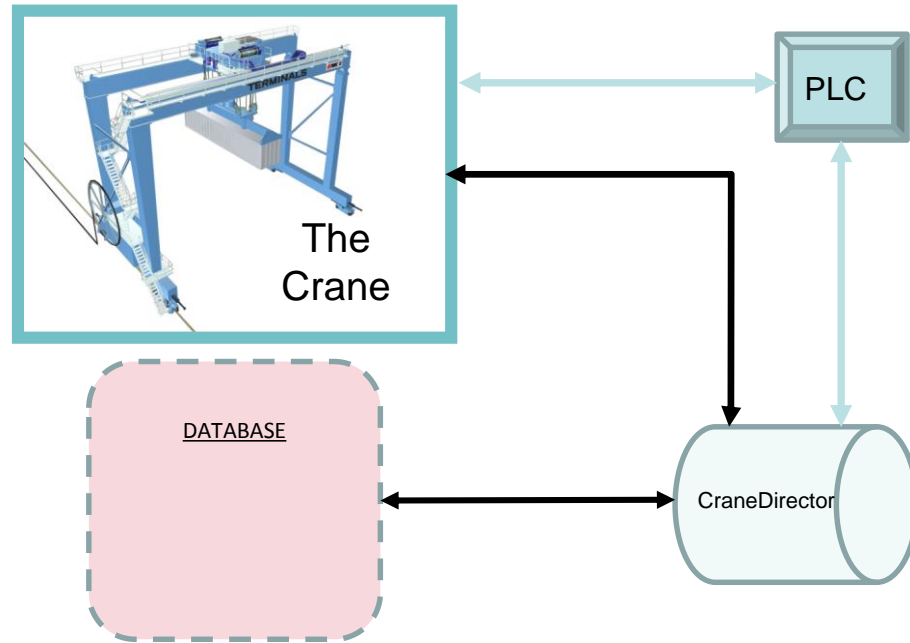


The database can reside on any **SQL Server**

Accessible by the TOS and CHE automation systems

Both systems have **Read** permission for all tables.

Both **systems** have a group of tables that they alone can **write** data to.



This crane computer is called the **CraneDirector™**.

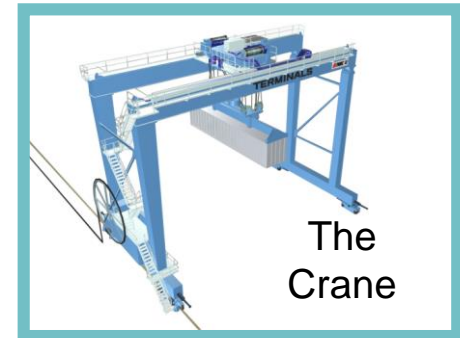
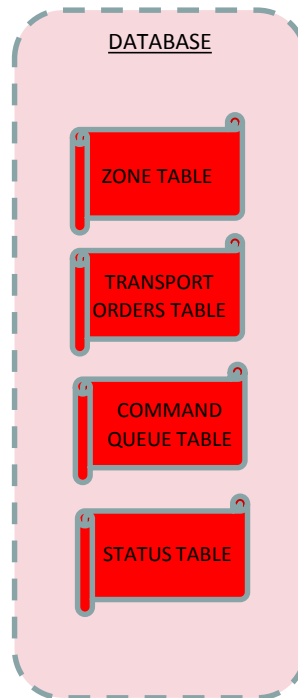
It **communicates** between the crane and the database

The CraneDirector™ **monitors and reports** the status of the crane

CraneDirector™ **updates** the appropriate tables in the database.

CraneDirector and Crane's PLC **communicate** via Ethernet

The TOS Interface

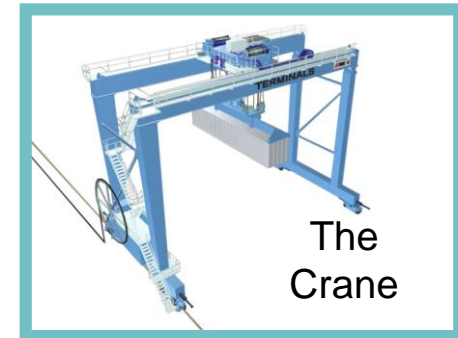
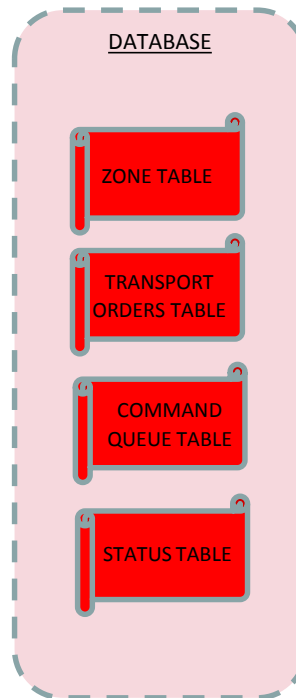


TOS
generates
instruction
to be
executed

1



The TOS Interface



The
Crane

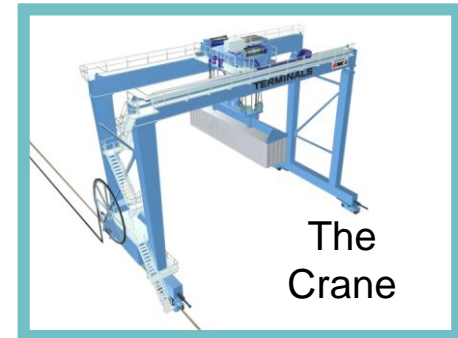
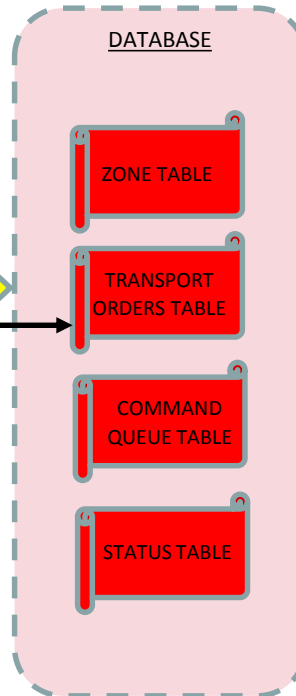
The TOS Interface

TOS
generates
instruction
to be
executed

TOS writes
instruction
to table

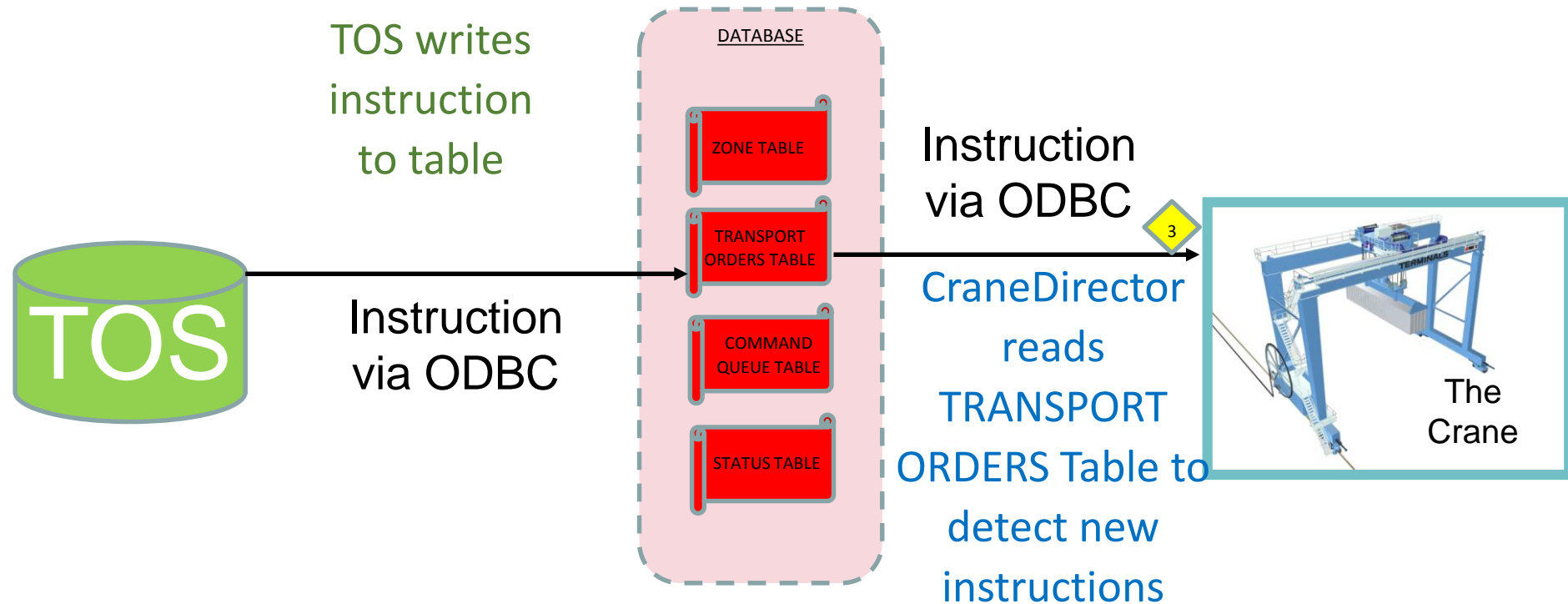


Instruction
via ODBC



The
Crane

The TOS Interface



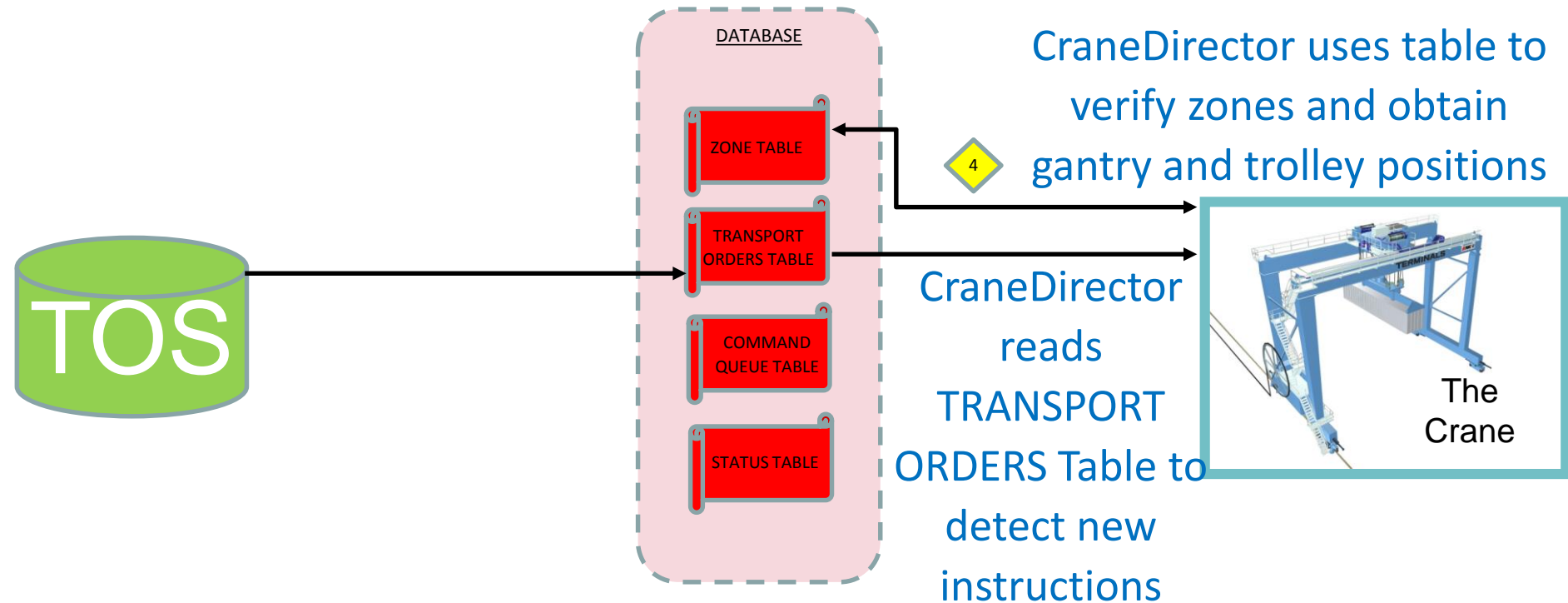
So... What is
ODBC?

ODBC

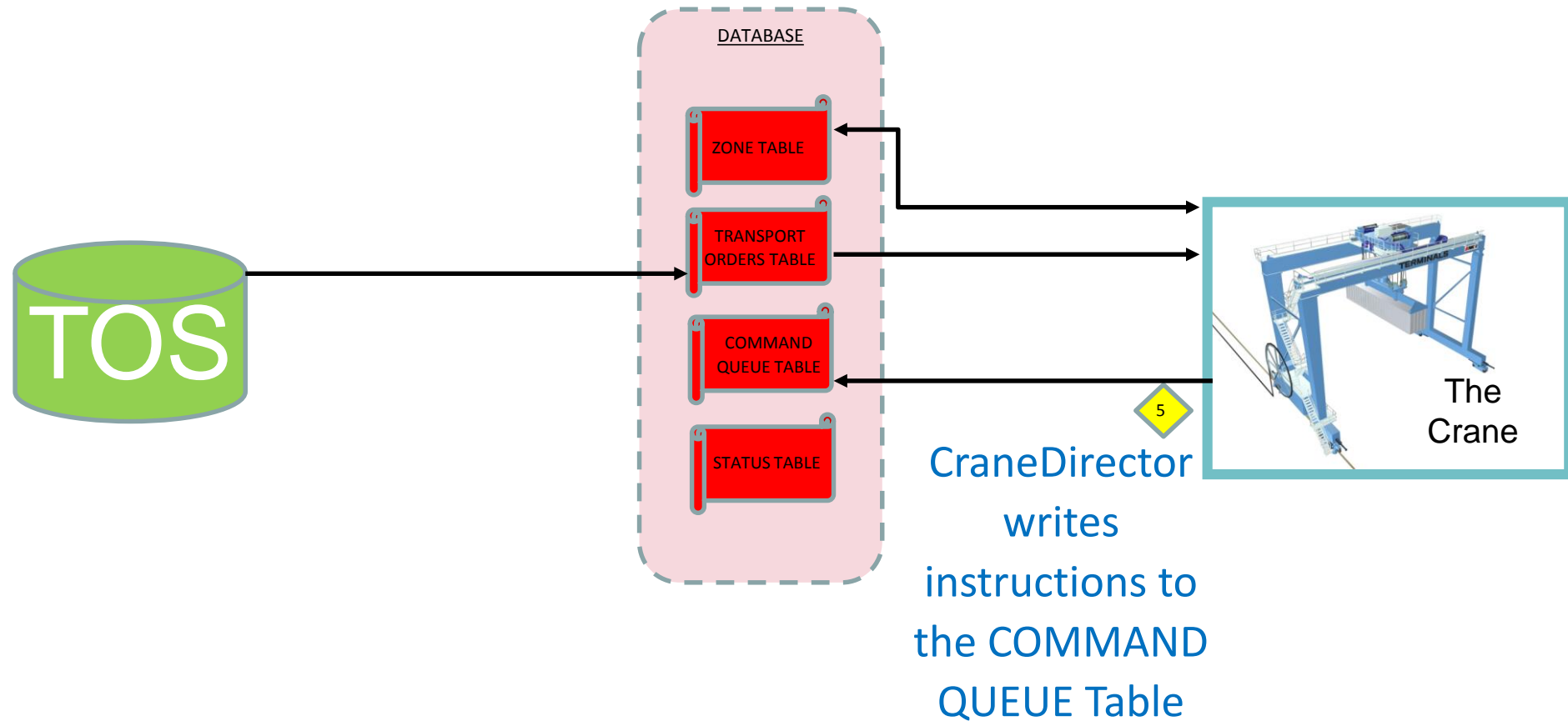
Open Data Base Connectivity

- Microsoft Communication Protocol
- Developed in the early 90's
- Easy to use and adapt
- Allows data base platforms to communicate and share information easily

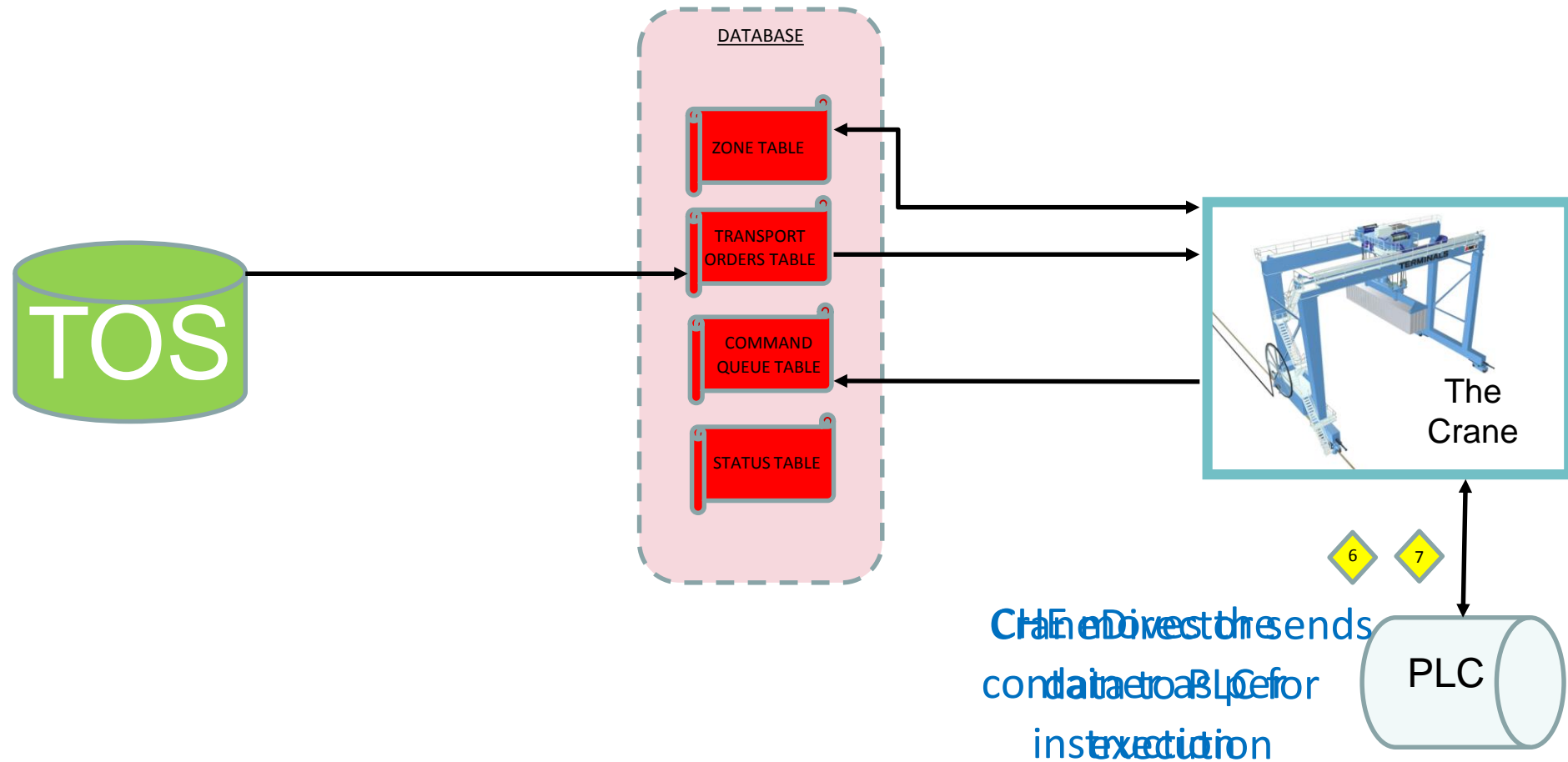
The TOS Interface



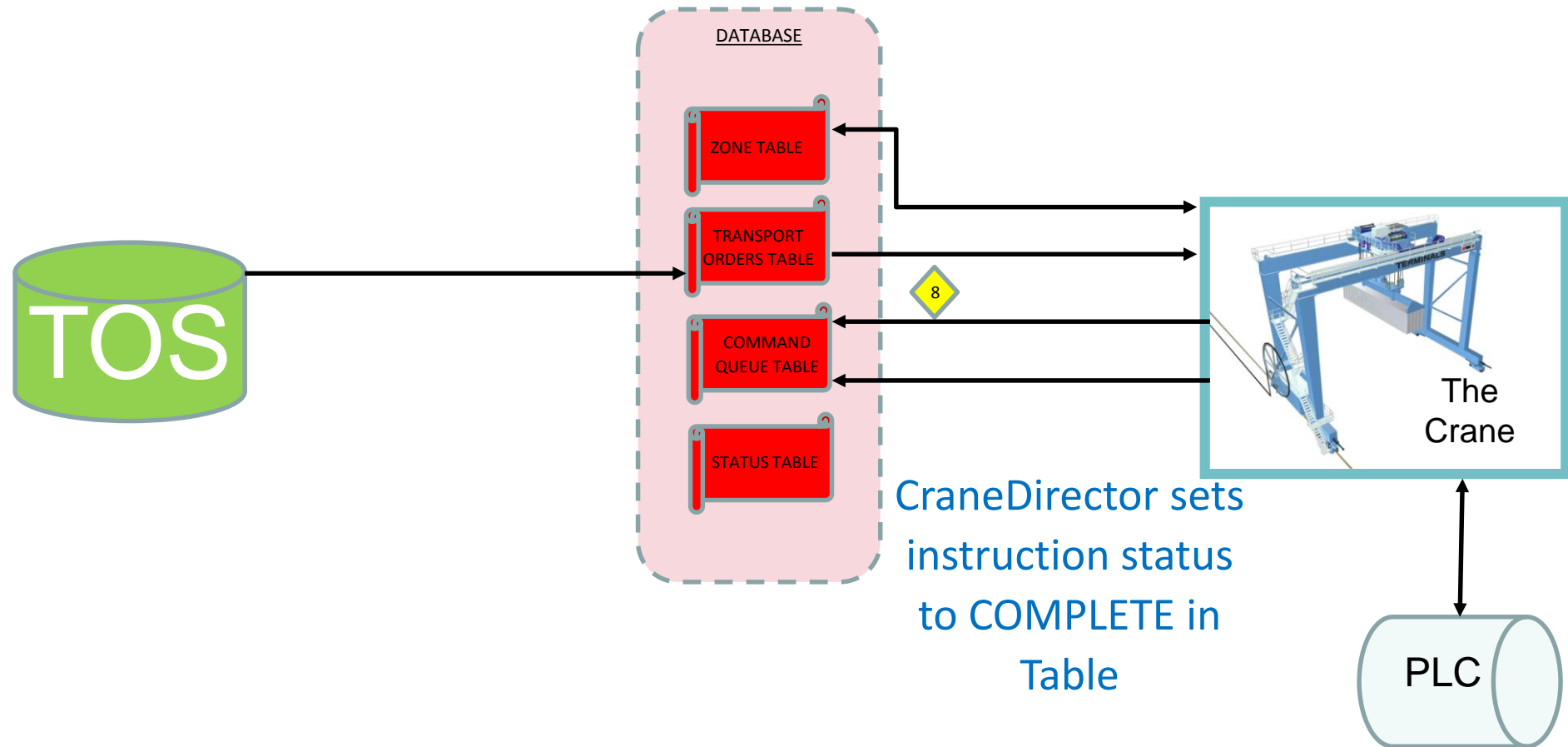
The TOS Interface



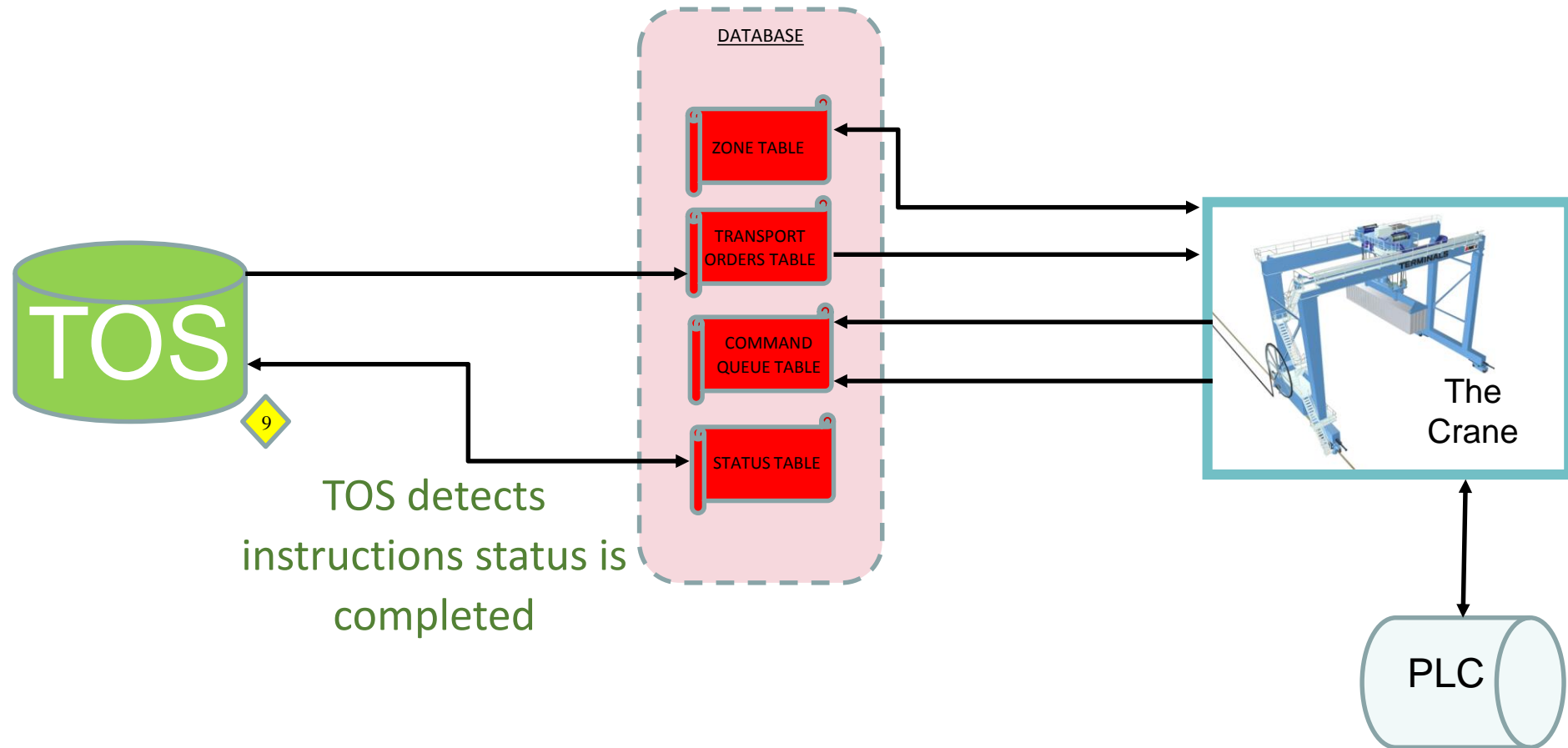
The TOS Interface



The TOS Interface

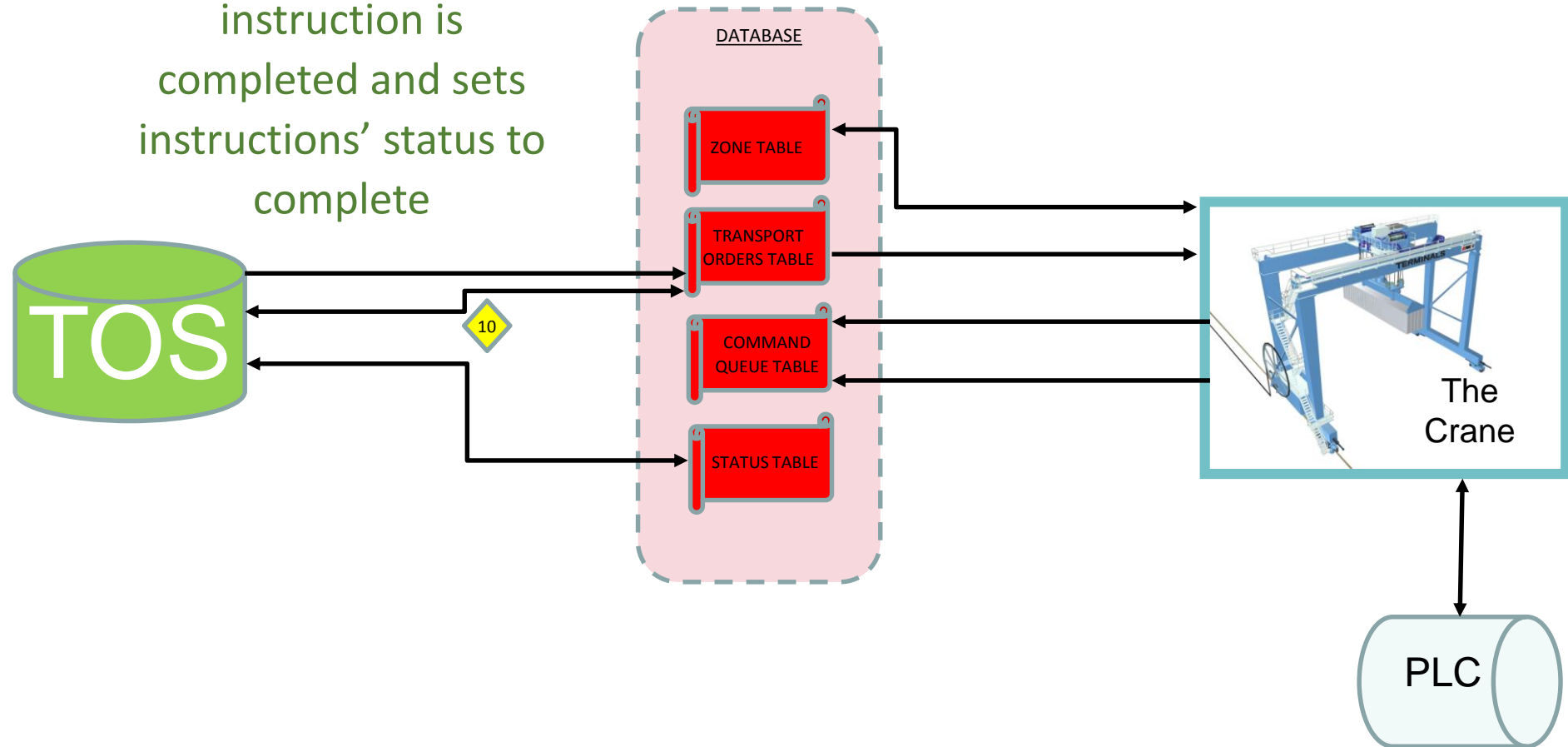


The TOS Interface



The TOS Interface

TOS confirms
instruction is
completed and sets
instructions' status to
complete

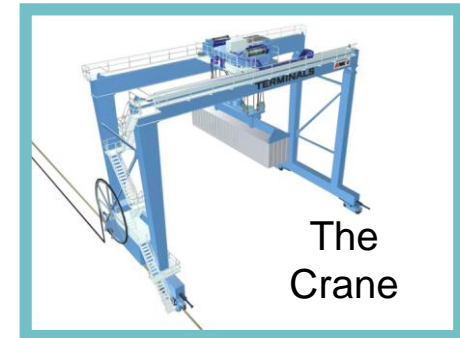
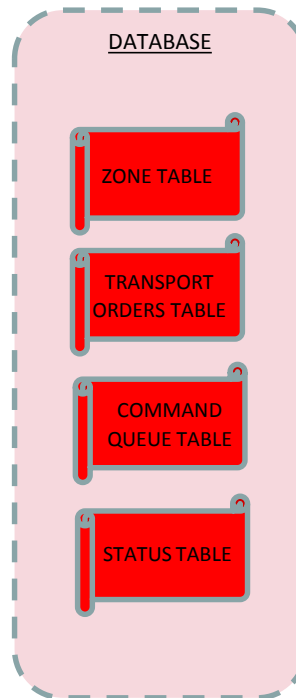


TOS
generates
instruction
to be
executed

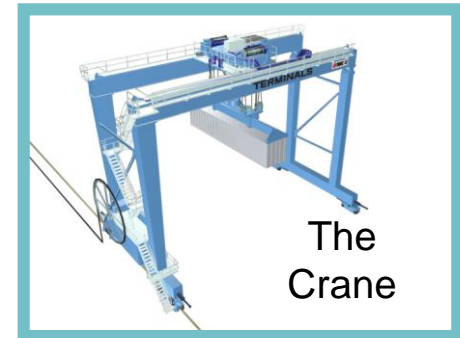
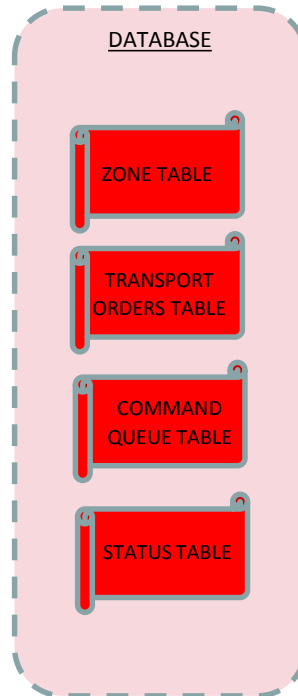
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The TOS Interface



The TOS Interface



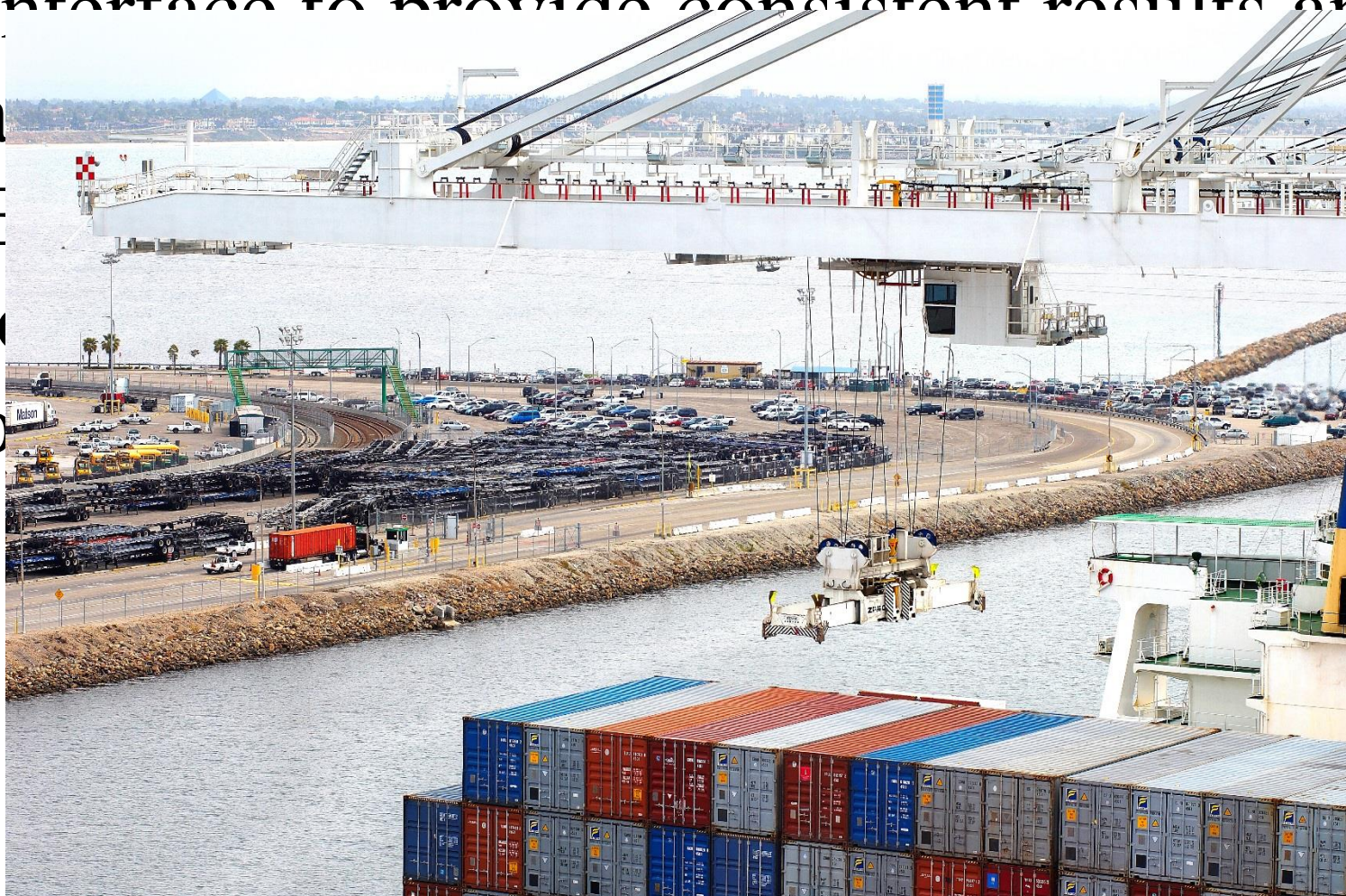
In 2007...

“TMEiC saved Navis 20,000 hours of start-up commissioning time by insisting on doing the TOS Interface their way.”



Eric Klein
Navis Project Manager
APMT Virginia 2007

Managing the IT Operations in the largest and
Terminology for the efficient possible TOS
Interface to provide consistent results and



Since the earliest days of containerization...

There have been a lot of major changes in the way we do business. Standardization will allow us to work effectively and utilize the best that technology has to offer.





Since 2007...

***Multiple Successful Terminal
Automation Projects***

On Time... & On Budget



Around the world, we continue to provide
Automated Terminal Projects

ON TIME & ON BUDGET



TMEiC

***Delivering Customer Success,
Every Project,
Every Time . . .***