



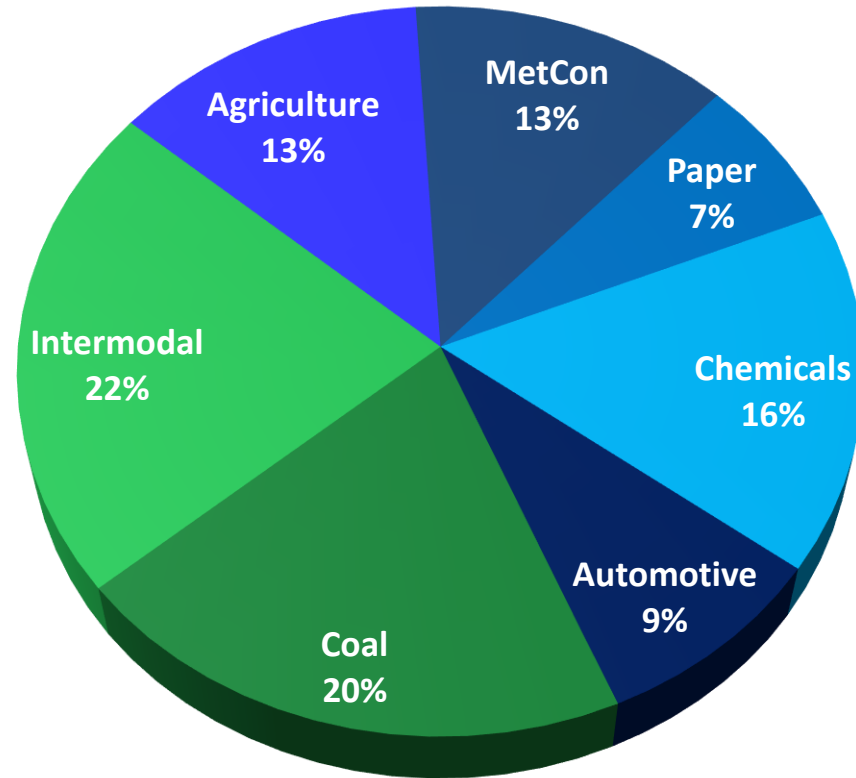
**Dr. Rob Martínez**  
**Vice President Business Development**

**January 2015**



# Norfolk Southern System

# NS 2014 Business Portfolio



**\$11.6 Billion in Revenue**

# Major Drivers of Our Business

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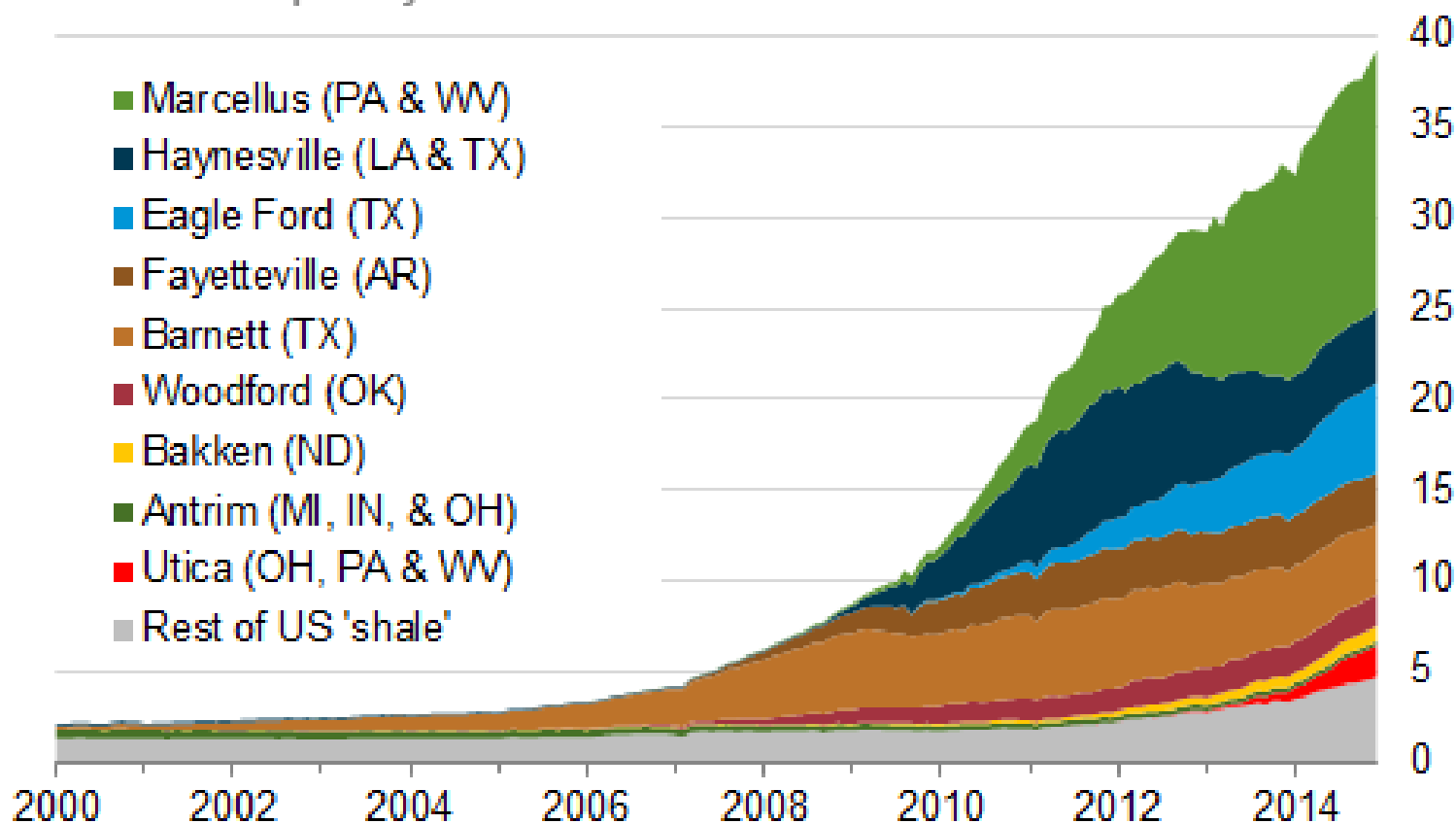
- Energy
- Manufacturing
- Intermodal
- Agriculture





# Shale Gas Production

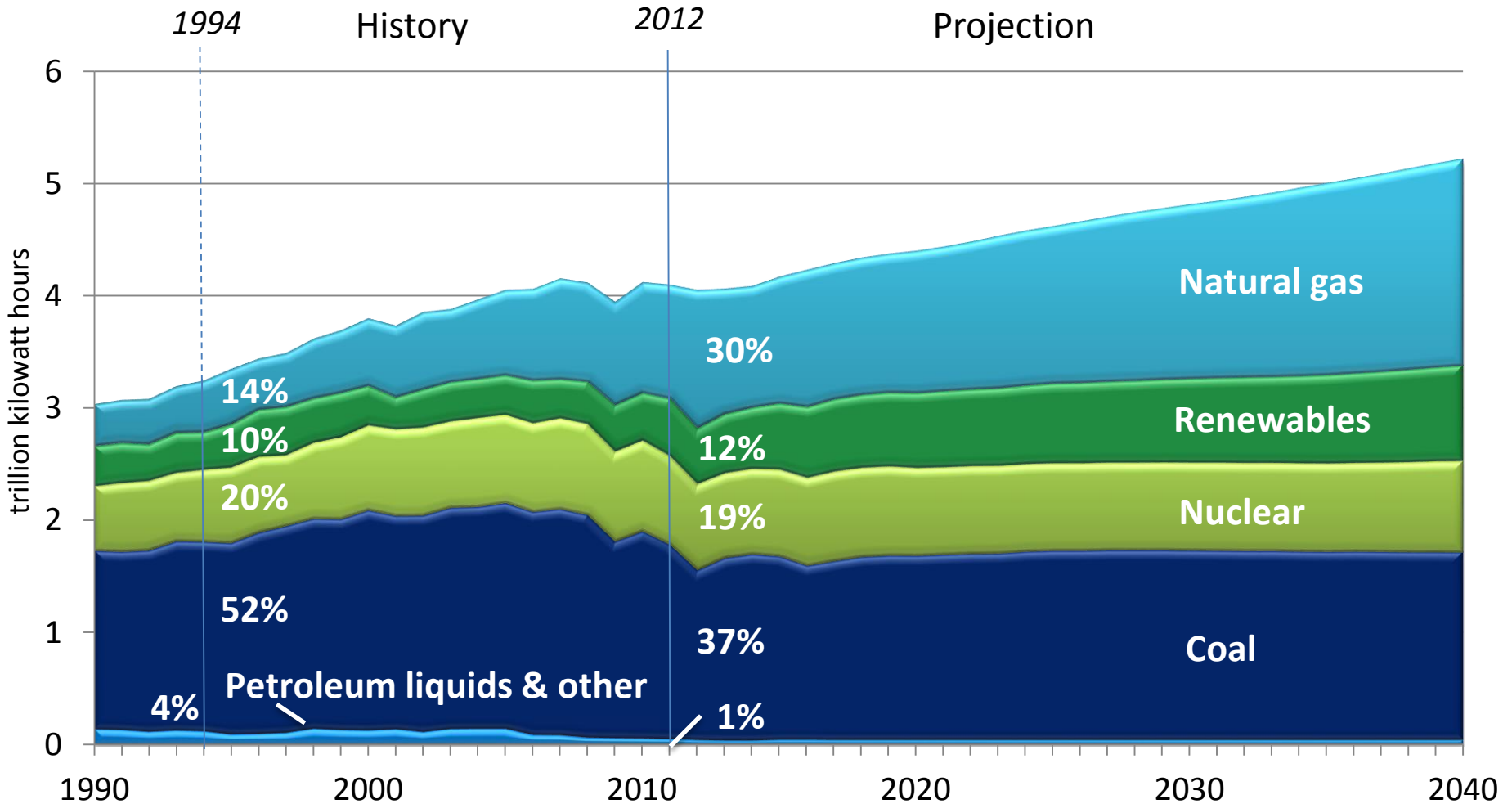
Monthly dry shale gas production  
billion cubic feet per day



Sources: EIA derived from state administrative data collected by DrillingInfo Inc. Data are through December 2014 and represent EIA's official shale gas estimates, but are not survey data. State abbreviations indicate primary state(s).

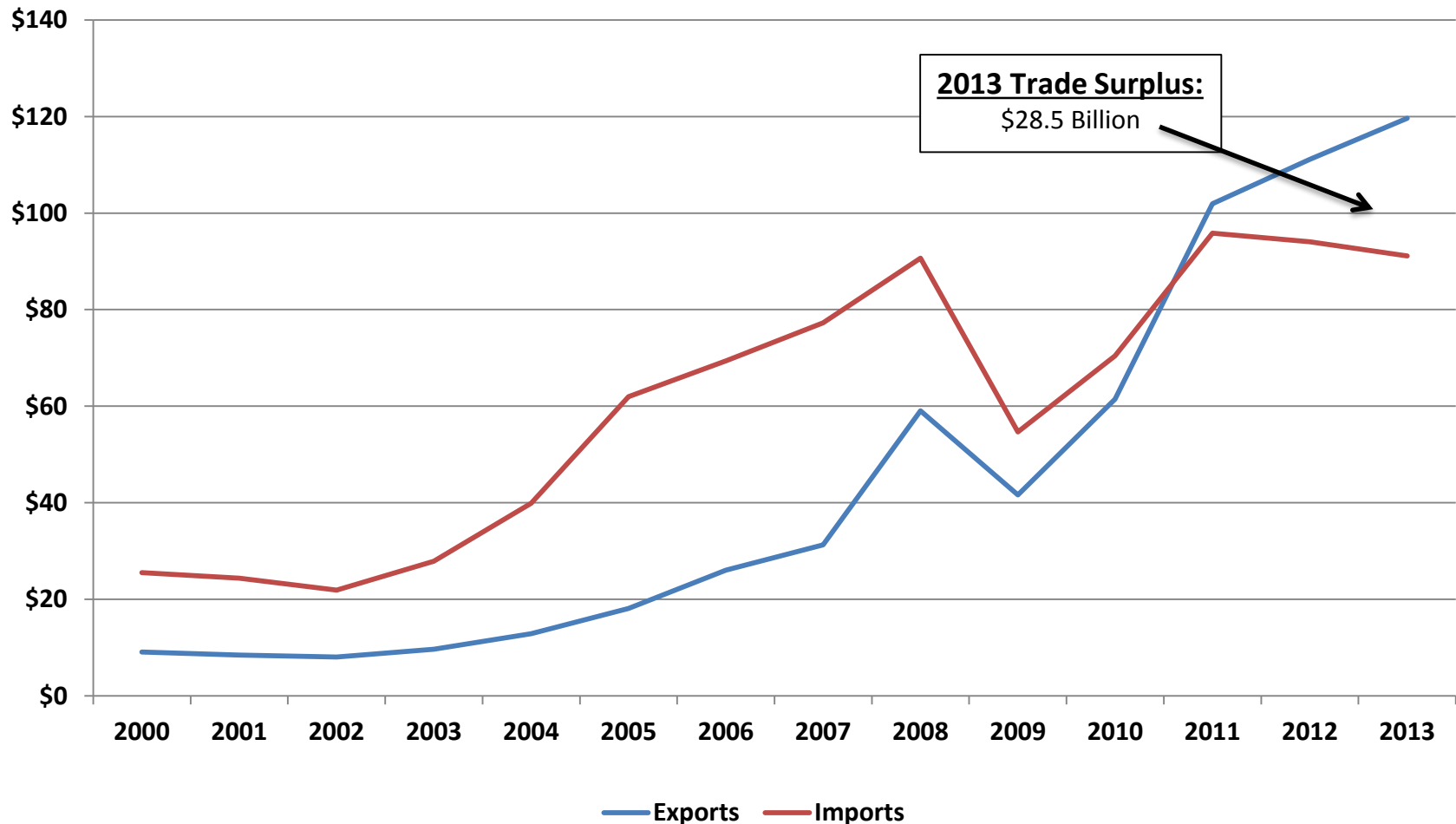


# U.S. Electricity Generation by Source



# Petroleum and Coal Products Exports and Imports

*in Billions of Dollars*









# EXHIBIT 2 | Most Economies in the Index Fall into One of Four Distinct Patterns of Change

**Under pressure**

- Traditionally low-cost countries whose deteriorating competitiveness is driven by a wide range of factors

 Brazil     China     Czech Republic     Poland     Russia

**Losing ground**

- Traditionally high-cost countries whose competitiveness continues to deteriorate, because of weak productivity gains and higher energy costs

 Australia     Belgium     France     Italy     Sweden     Switzerland

**Holding steady**

- Countries roughly maintaining their relative competitiveness versus global leaders

 India     Indonesia     Netherlands     United Kingdom

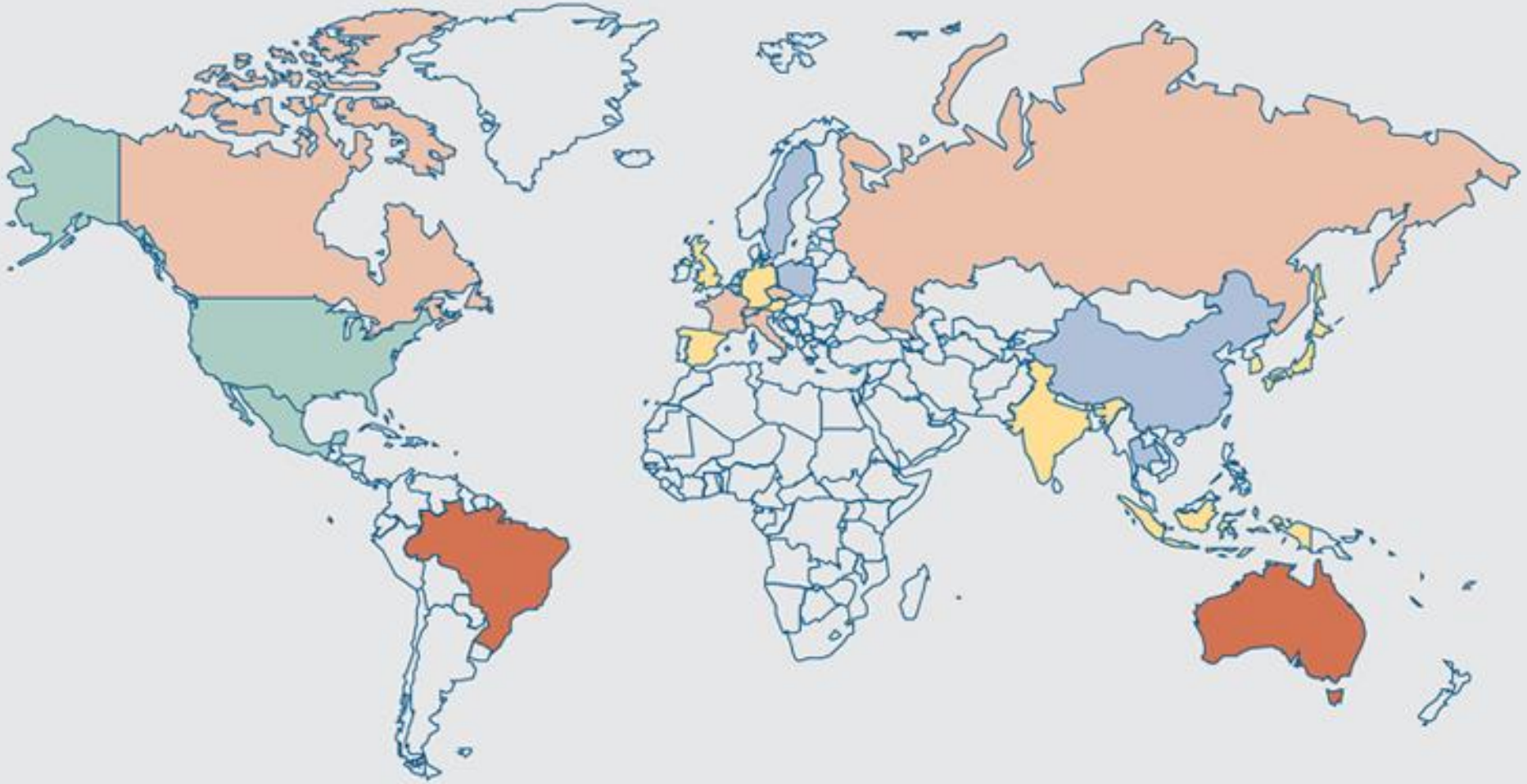
**Rising global stars**

- Improved competitiveness compared with the others, because of moderate wage growth, sustained productivity gains, stable exchange rates, and energy cost advantages

 Mexico     United States

Source: BCG analysis.

# EXHIBIT 3 | The Relative Cost Competitiveness of the Top 25 Export Economies Has Shifted Dramatically



### Cost competitiveness

- Unchanged or improved
- Declined by 1 to 4 points
- Declined by 5 to 9 points
- Declined by 10 to 14 points
- Declined by 15 or more points
- Economies not among the top 25 exporters

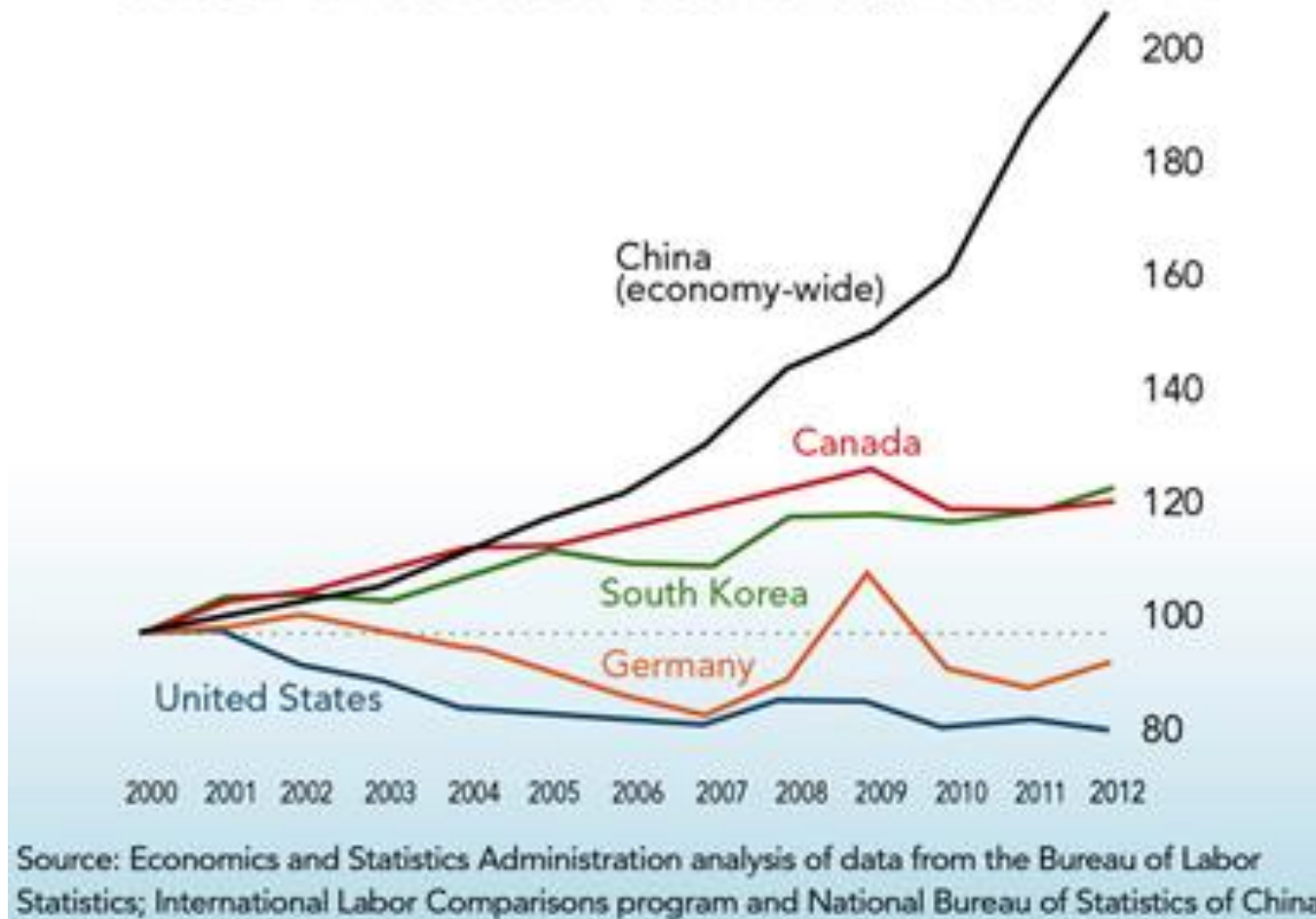
Source: BCG analysis.





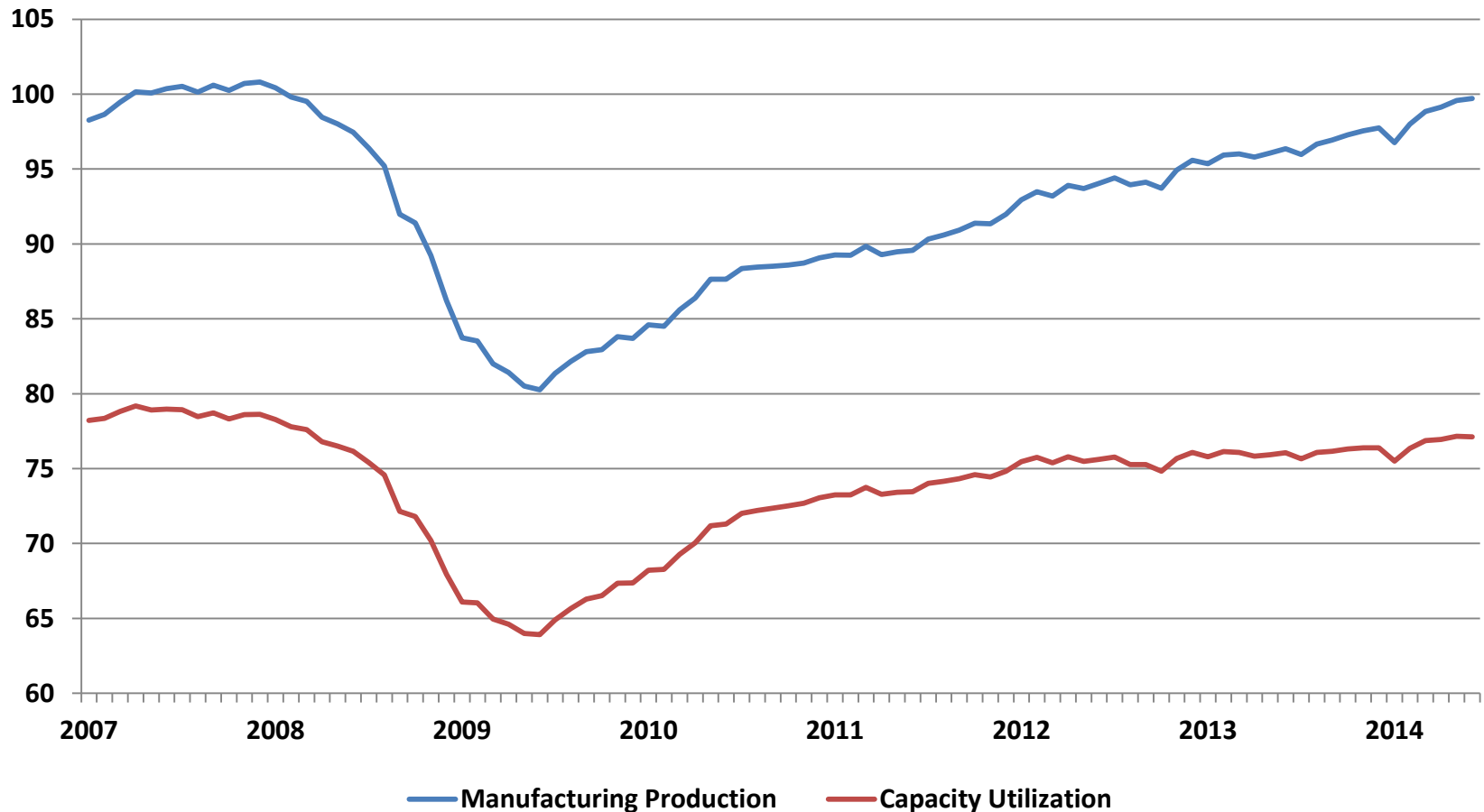
# Labor Costs in the Manufacturing Sector

## Indexed Unit Labor Costs in the Manufacturing Sector of Selected Countries, 2000–2012



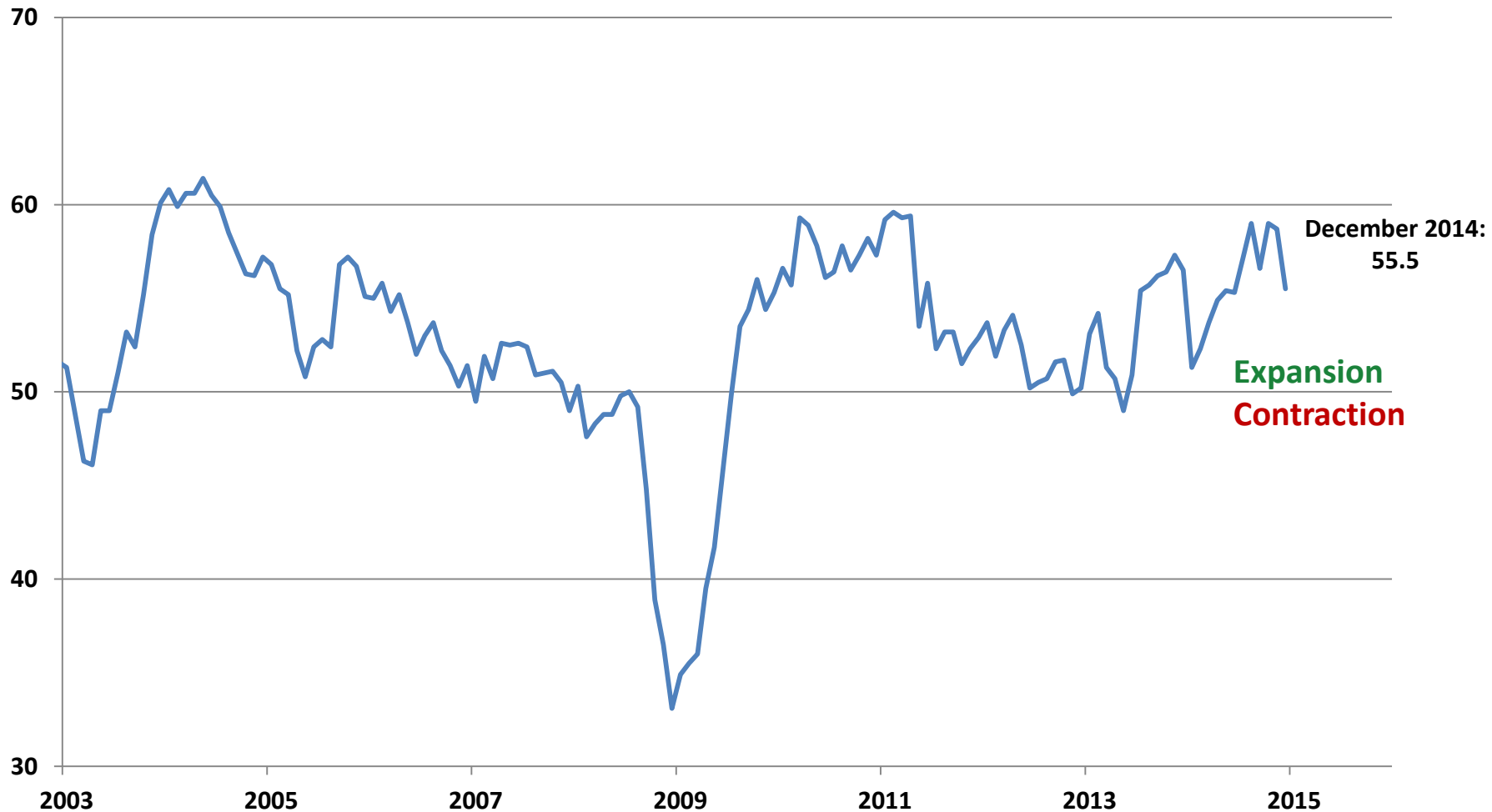
# Manufacturing Production

Manufacturing Production/  
Capacity Utilization %





# ISM Manufacturing Index

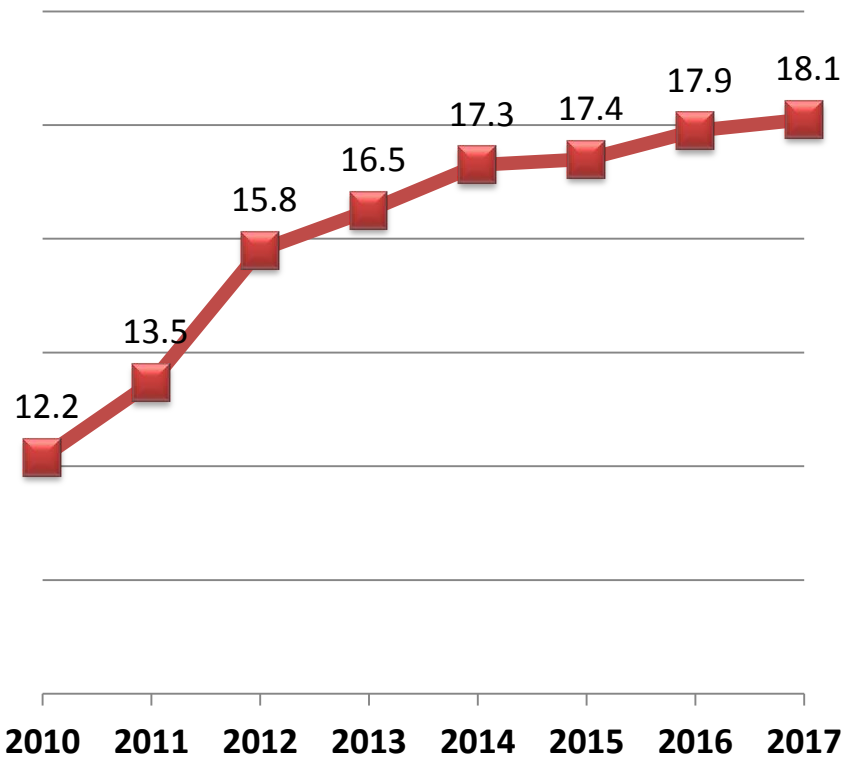


December 2014:  
55.5

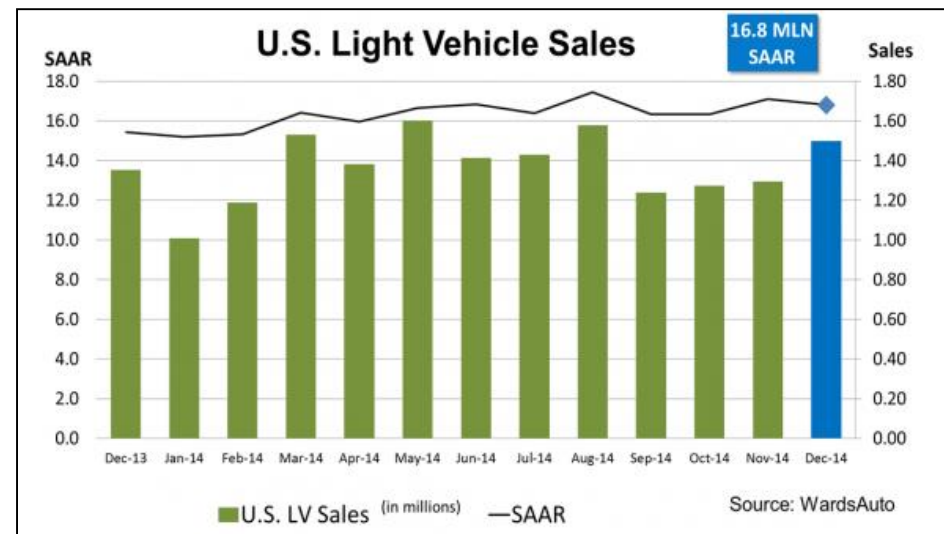
Expansion  
Contraction

# Vehicle Production and Sales

**Annual North American Light Vehicle Production**  
(in millions)

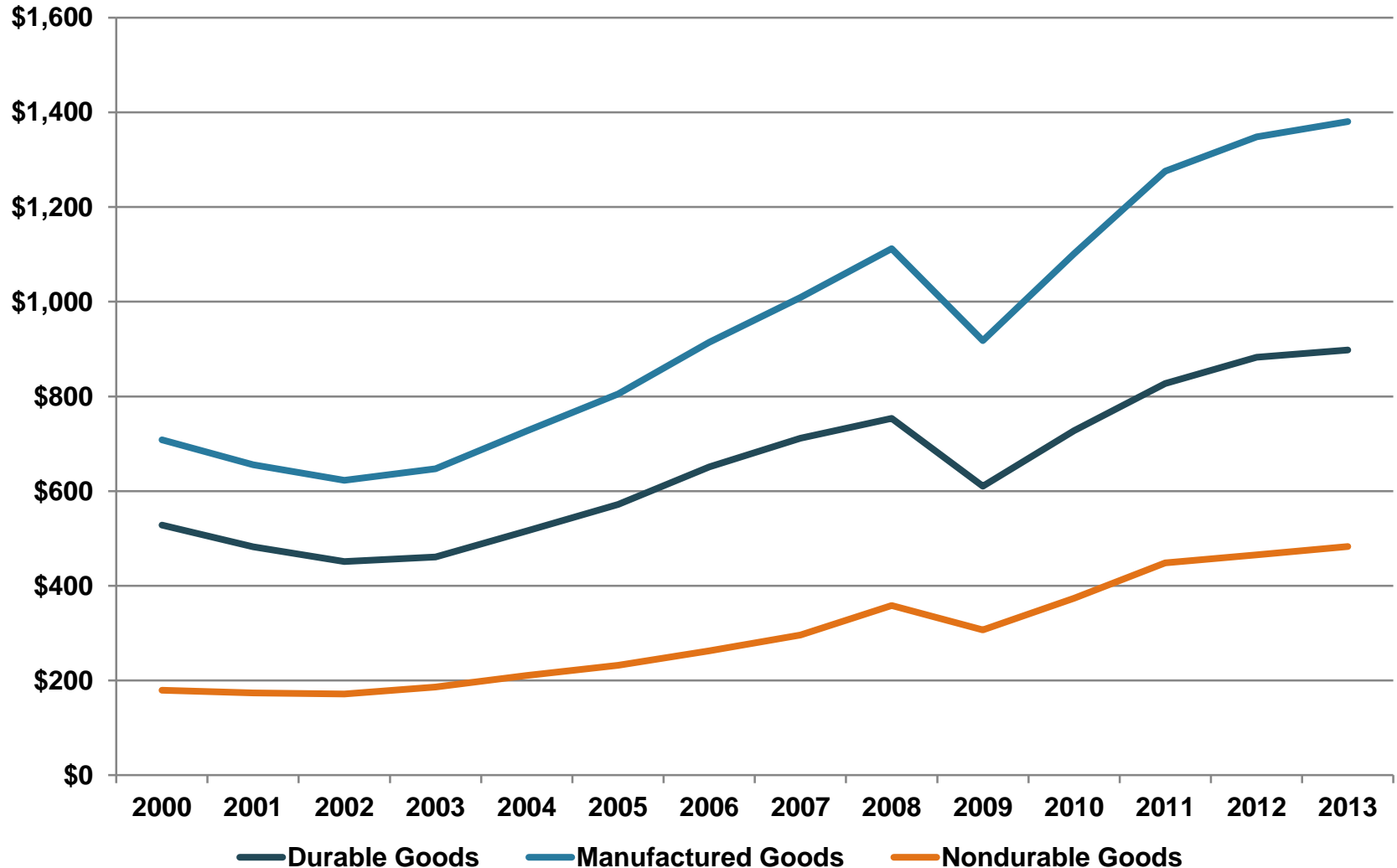


- North American Light Vehicle Production expected to continue growing steadily to 18.1 million vehicles in 2017
- U.S. Light Vehicle Sales projected to grow to over 17.0 million vehicles by 2016



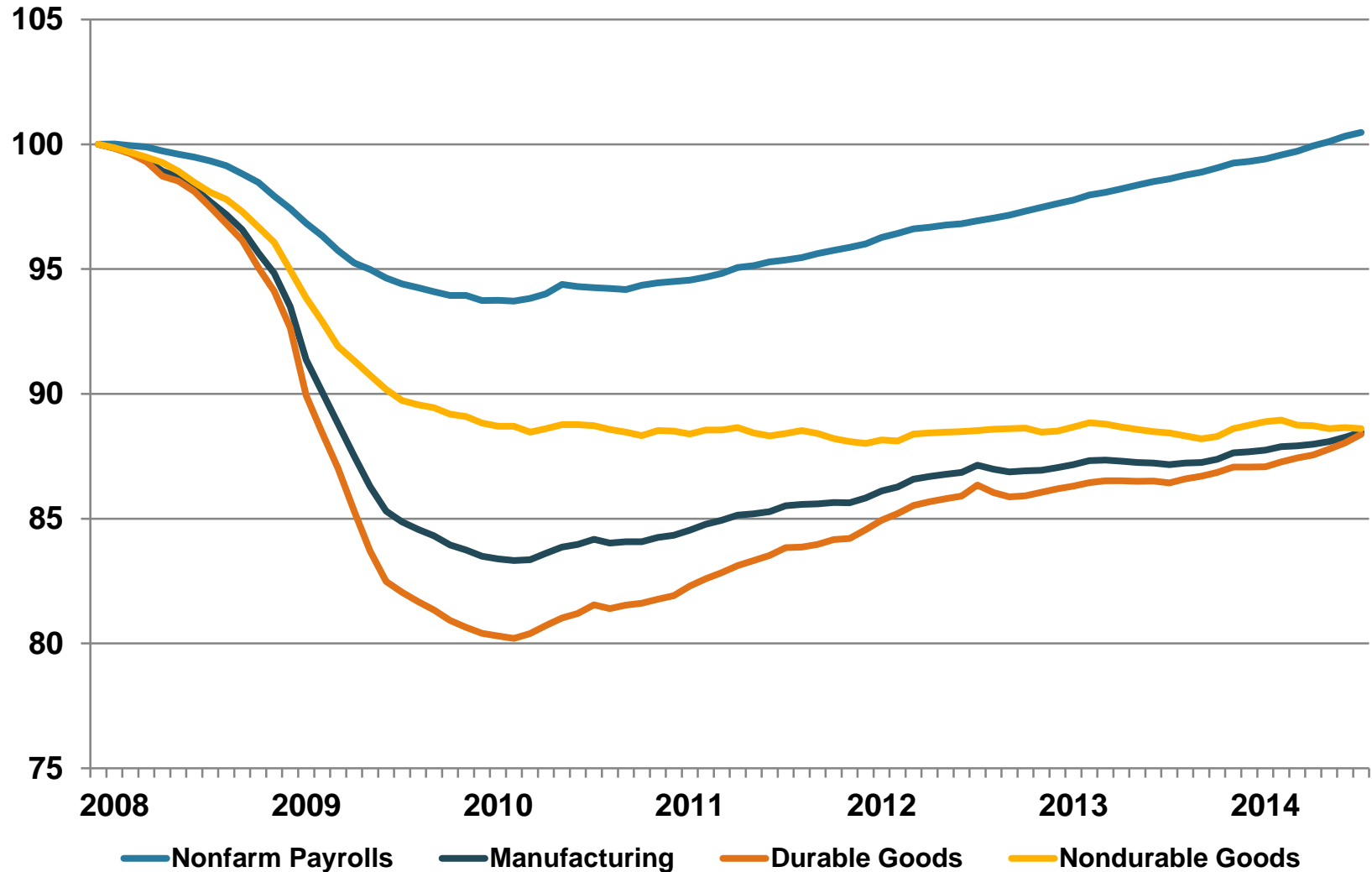
# U.S.-Manufactured Goods Exports, 2000-2013

*Billions of Dollars, Seasonally Adjusted*



# Manufacturing Employment Growth

December 2007 = 100



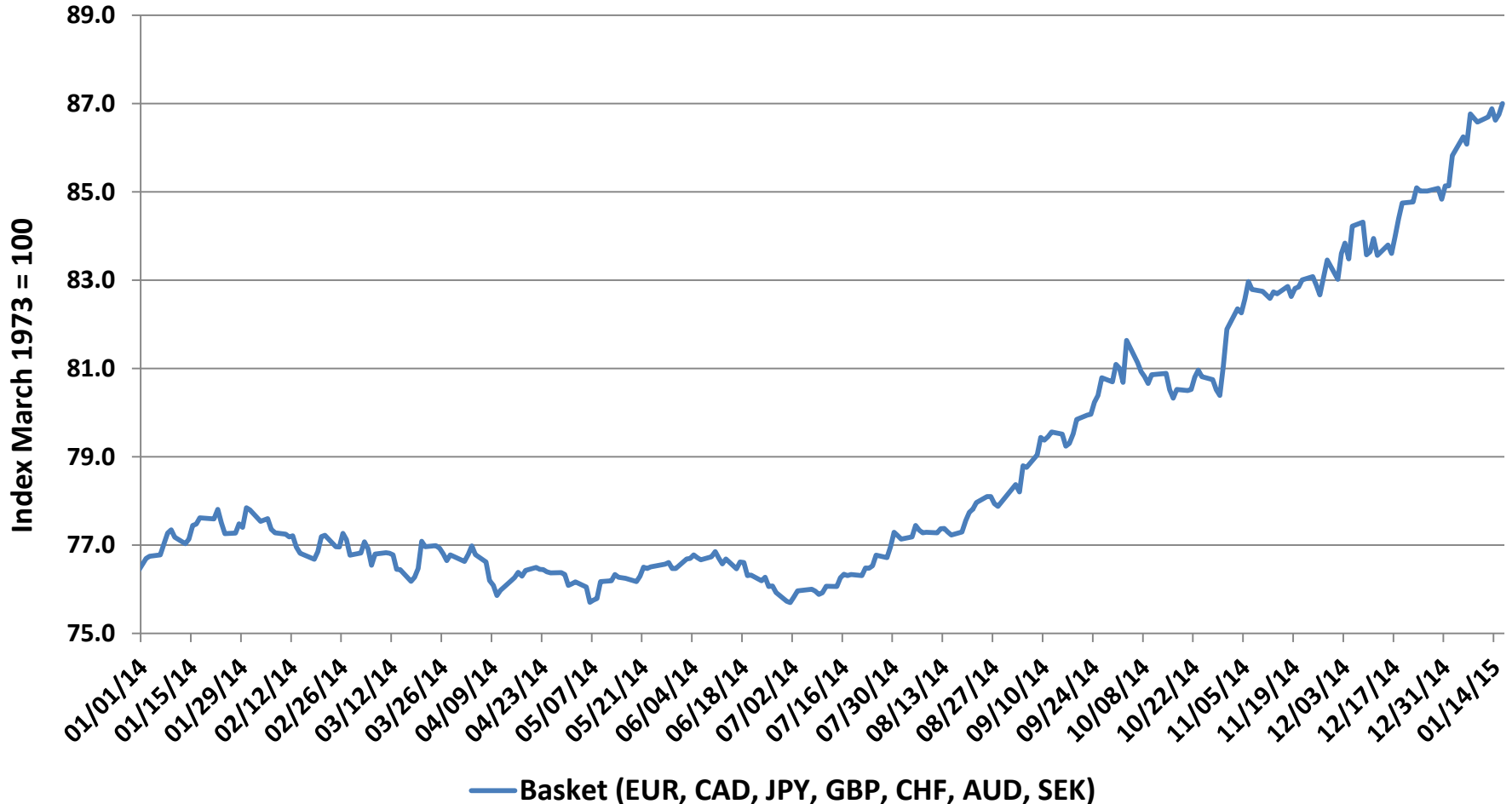
# Growth in Foreign Domestic Investment (FDI) in Manufacturing Since 2005

- **FDI in manufacturing grew by \$399.1 billion from 2005 to 2012, increasing by nearly 80 percent.**



# U.S. Dollar Versus Major Currencies

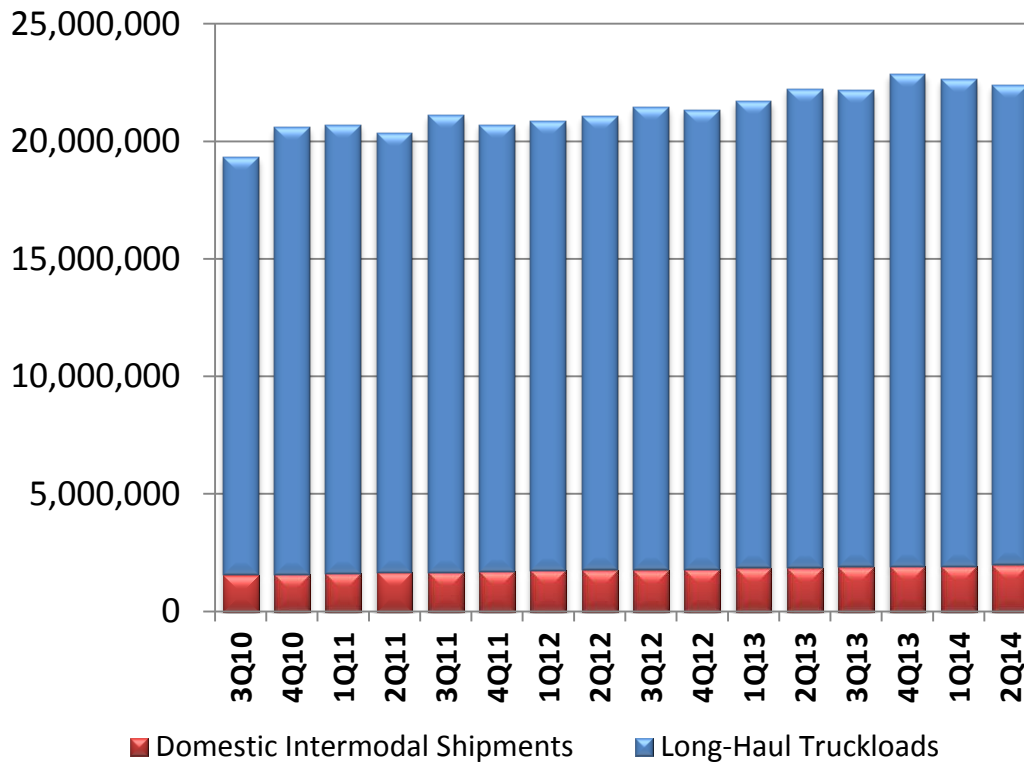
*Trade Weighted*



# Scratching the Surface

*Significant opportunity for growth remains*

## Total US Truck and IM Moves Over 550 Miles

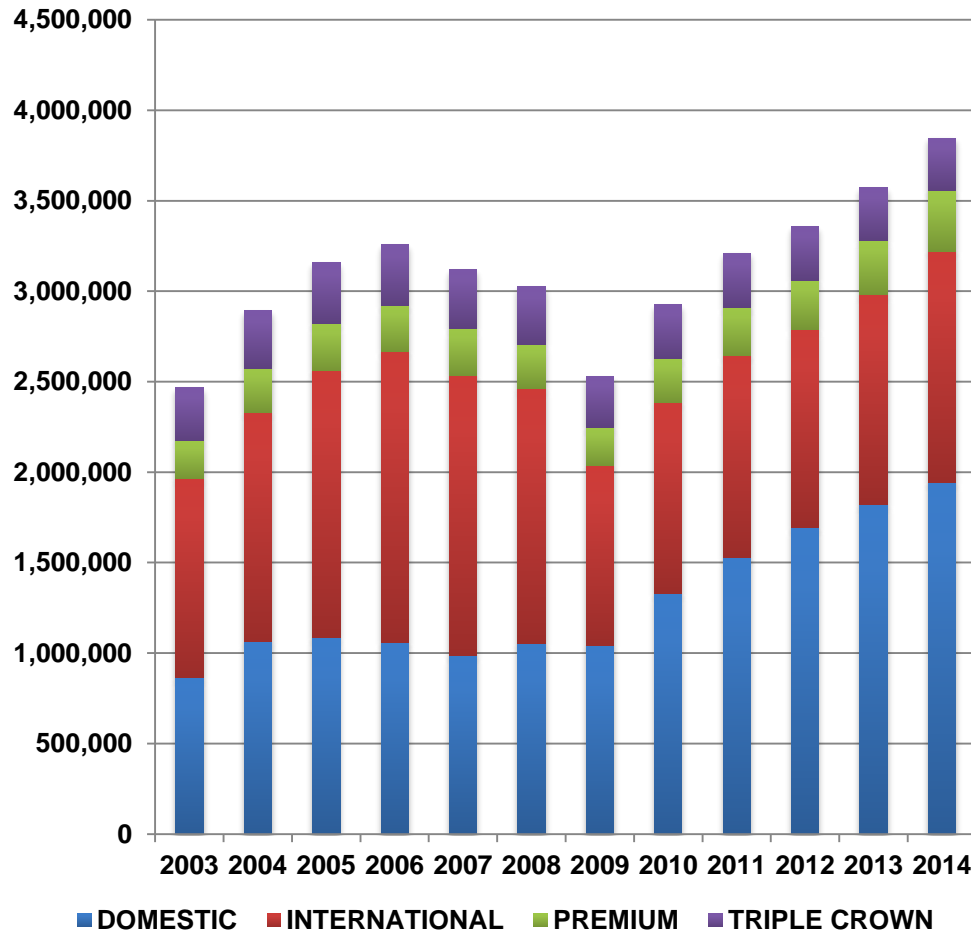


## Drivers of highway conversion

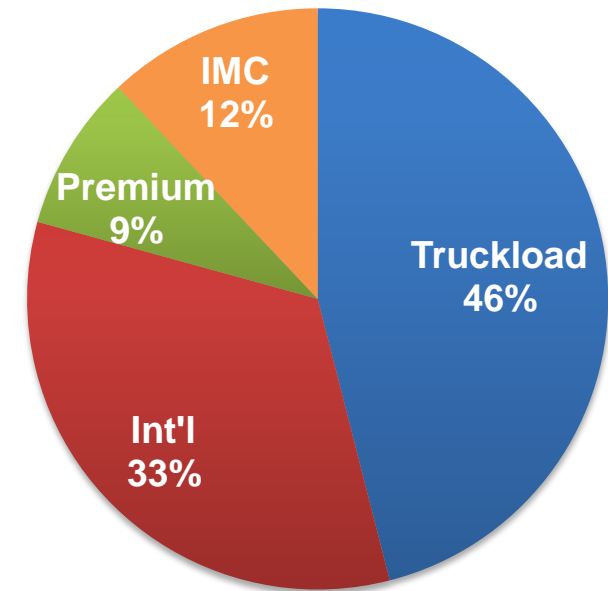
- Highway congestion
- Driver wages
- Regulatory action
- Environmental
- Fuel cost

# Intermodal Volume: 2003 - 2014

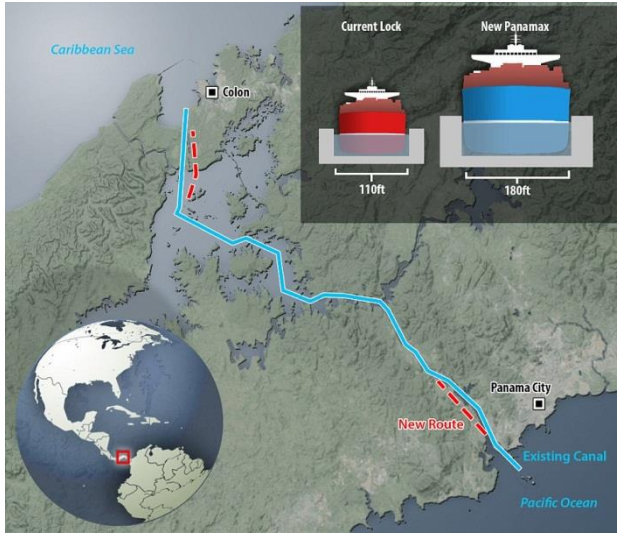
## Intermodal Volume



## Business Segments: 2014



# Intermodal Market Drivers



- **For Ship Lines:**
  - Increased deployment of Suez services utilizing post-Panamax ships at East Coast ports.
  - Streamlined, efficient rail interchanges from West Coast gateways to heartland markets.
- **For Ports:**
  - Increasing use of rail inland distribution points to maximize capacity and efficiency of marine terminals.
- **For BCO shippers:**
  - Sustainable capacity and cost-savings vs. OTR in key short haul markets.
- **Risks:**
  - Global economic conditions

# Norfolk Southern Port Services

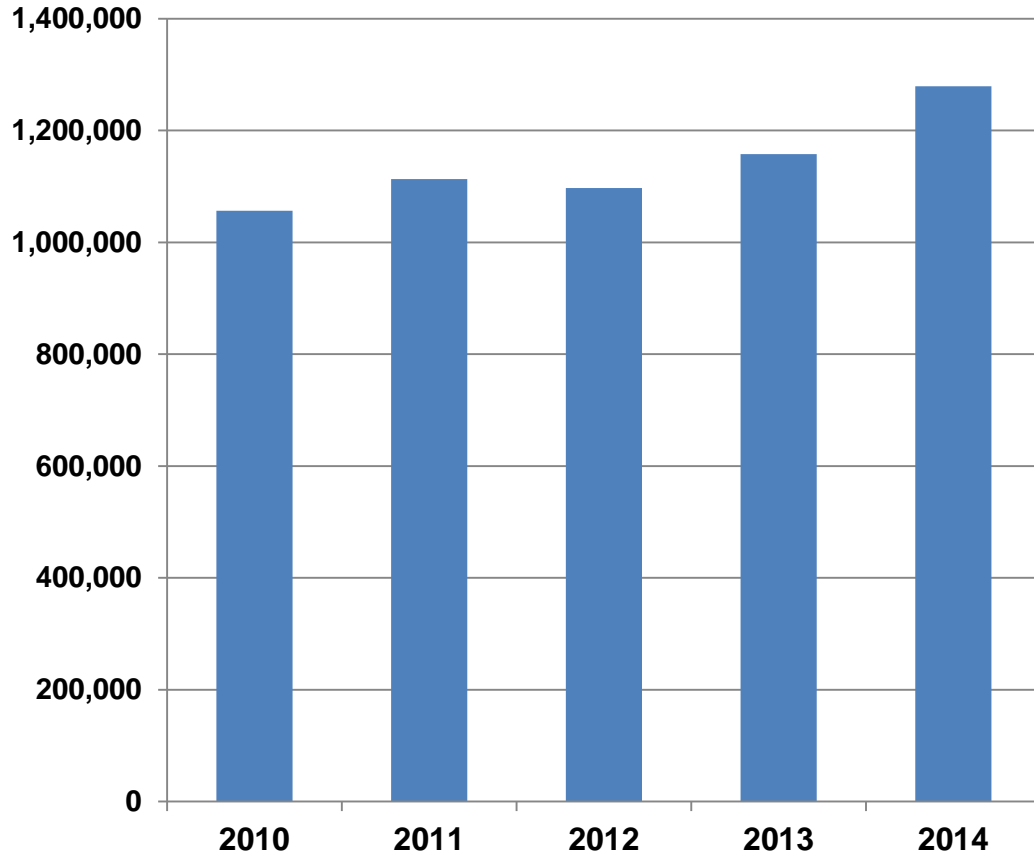




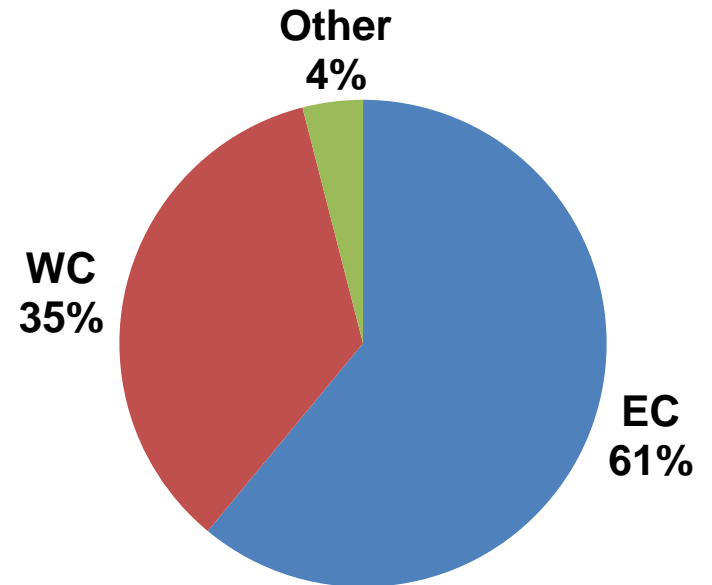
# International Volume

2010 - 2014

## Volume



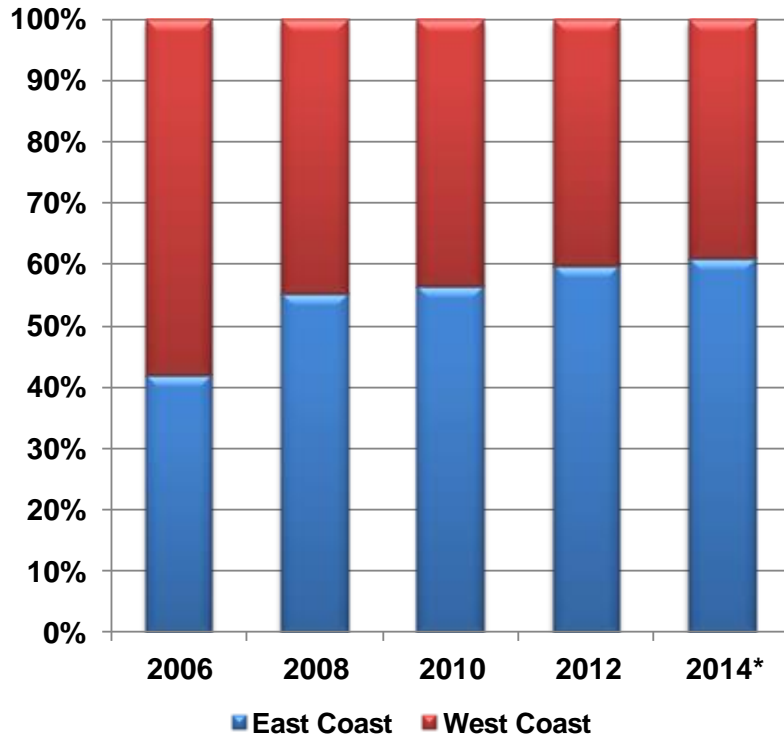
## Volume Distribution\*



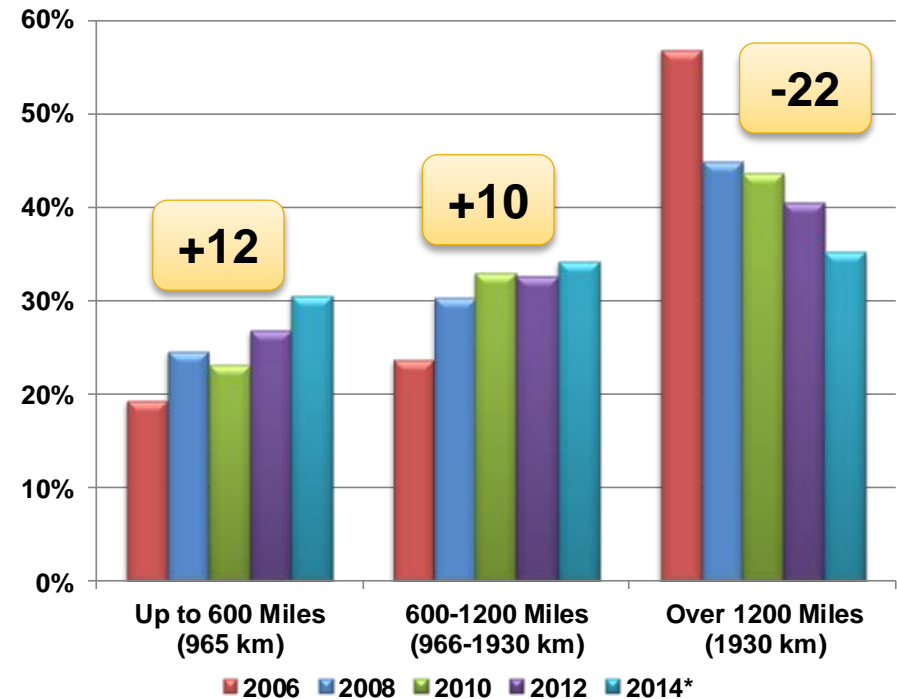
\* Volume distribution for 1Q-3Q 2014 only

# International Trade Characteristics

## NS East Coast vs. West Coast Market Share



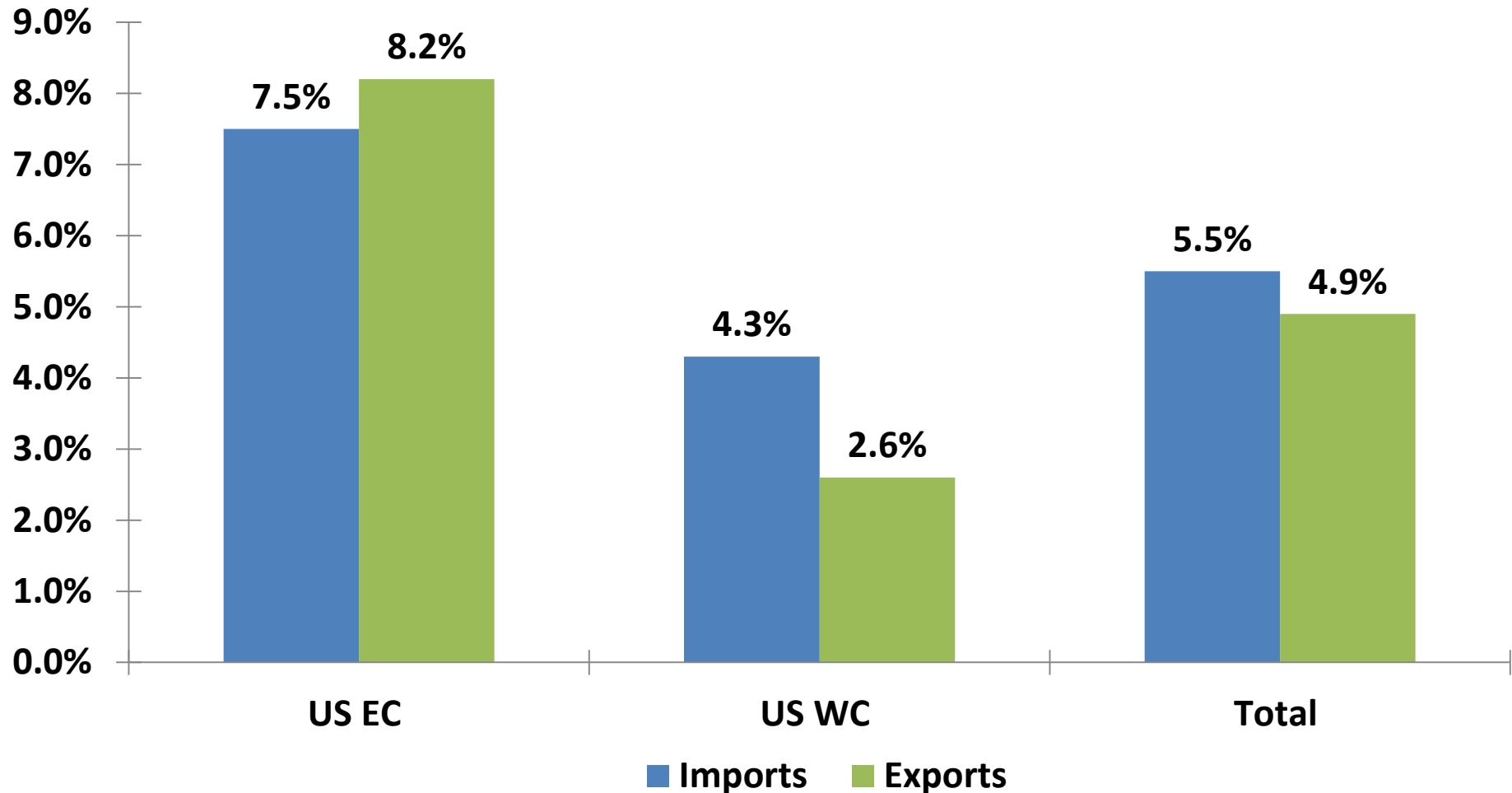
## NS International Length of Haul



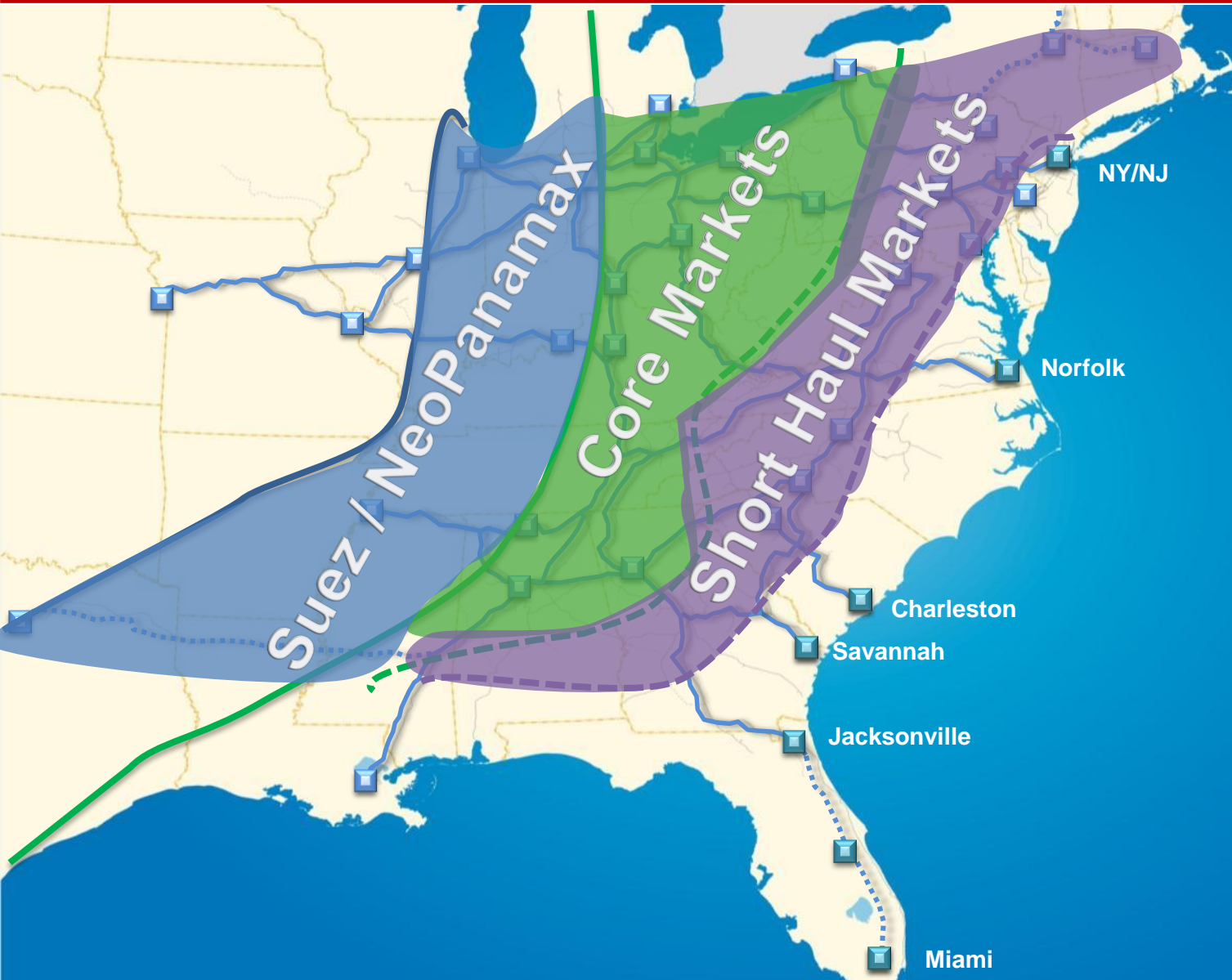
Share growth in points from 2006 to 2014

# US Import/Export Container Volume Growth

*January – October 2014 vs. 2013*

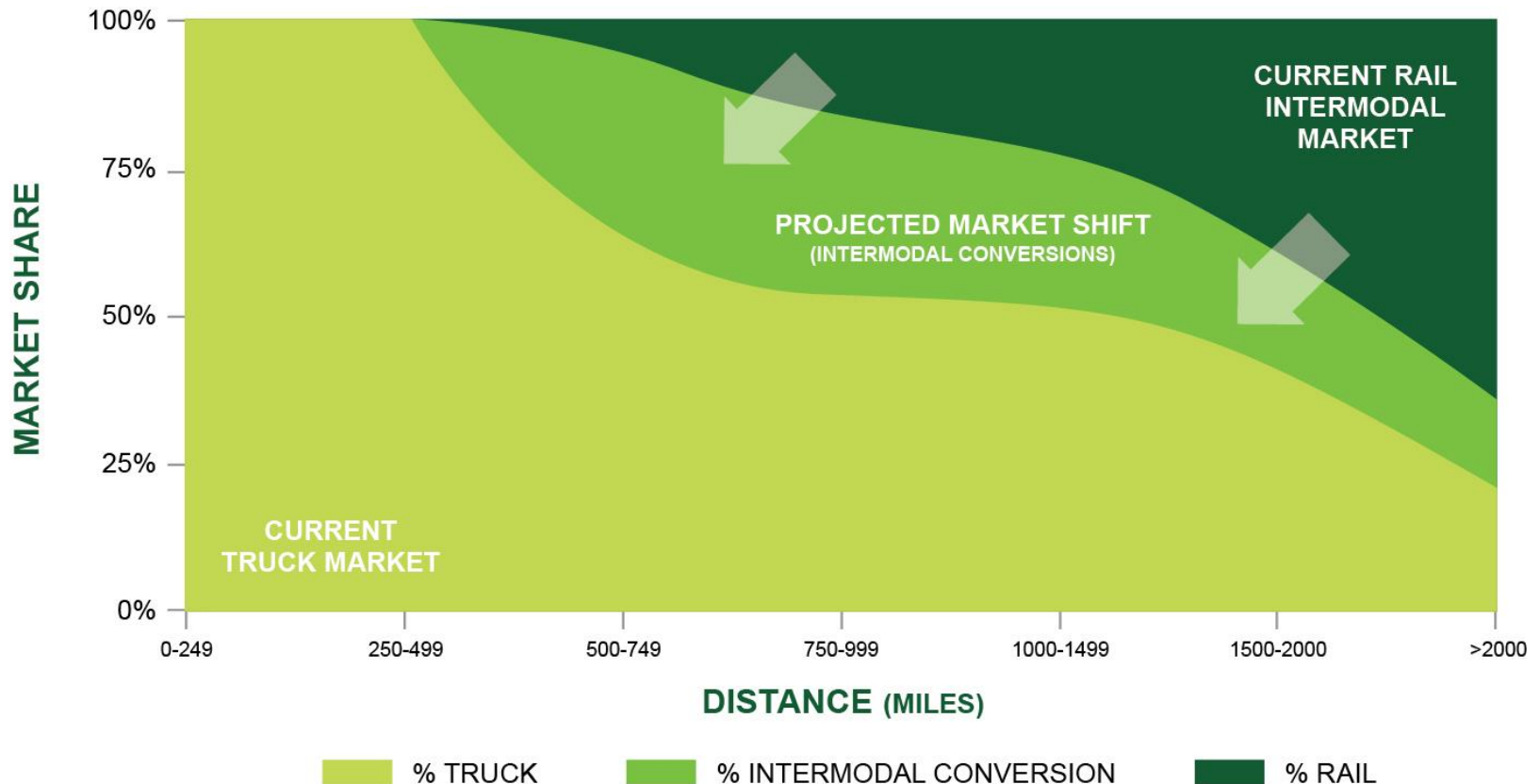


# Global Changes Increase Opportunity



# Where is the Opportunity?

With improvements in service and facilities, intermodal is becoming more competitive in shorter distances, absorbing more of the projected growth in freight.





# Norfolk Southern's Intermodal Network

PanAm Southern Corridor



Ayer  
NY/NJ  
Croton Erail  
Elizabeth Marine Terminal  
NYCT PNCT  
Huntsville/Navy Yard



Kansas City

July 2012

Oct 2013

Dec 2013

Crescent Corridor

Meridian Speedway

November 2012



Completion Dates

- 1995
- 2011
- 2011
- 2012
- 2012

Miami





NORFOLK SOUTHERN  
6734

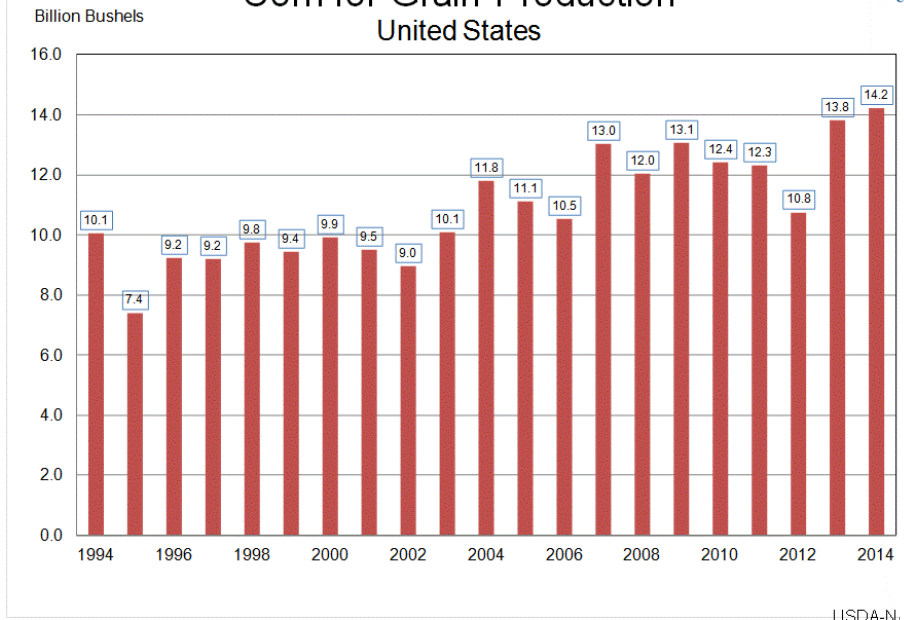
EMP  
TOP LIFT ONLY  
DITX 724427



# Record Corn and Soybean Crops



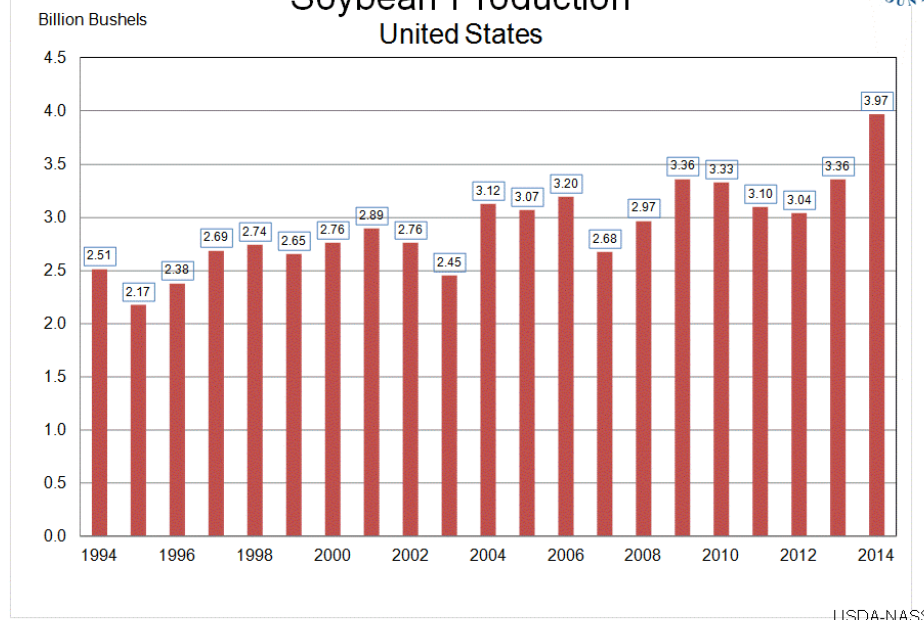
Corn for Grain Production  
United States



USDA-N.  
1-12-1



Soybean Production  
United States



USDA-NASS  
1-12-15

# Agriculture is also a driver





# Thank You

